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| National Institute for Health and Care Excellence |

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| Early submission |

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| Fetal monitoring in labour |

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| Combined literature search strategies |

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| NICE guideline tbc |

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| Literature search strategies |

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| May 2022 |

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| Early submission |
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| Developed by the National Institute for Health and Care Excellence |

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| EARLY SUBMISSION |
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The recommendations in this guideline represent the view of NICE, arrived at after careful consideration of the evidence available. When exercising their judgement, professionals are expected to take this guideline fully into account, alongside the individual needs, preferences and values of their patients or service users. The recommendations in this guideline are not mandatory and the guideline does not override the responsibility of healthcare professionals to make decisions appropriate to the circumstances of the individual patient, in consultation with the patient and/or their carer or guardian.

Local commissioners and/or providers have a responsibility to enable the guideline to be applied when individual health professionals and their patients or service users wish to use it. They should do so in the context of local and national priorities for funding and developing services, and in light of their duties to have due regard to the need to eliminate unlawful discrimination, to advance equality of opportunity and to reduce health inequalities. Nothing in this guideline should be interpreted in a way that would be inconsistent with compliance with those duties.

NICE guidelines cover health and care in England. Decisions on how they apply in other UK countries are made by ministers in the [Welsh Government](http://wales.gov.uk/), [Scottish Government](http://www.scotland.gov.uk/), and [Northern Ireland Executive](http://www.northernireland.gov.uk/). All NICE guidance is subject to regular review and may be updated or withdrawn.

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# Literature search strategies

* 1. Literature search strategies for review question: What is the effectiveness of fetal blood sampling in improving outcomes for babies and mothers?

### Databases: Medline all

**Date of last search: 05/10/2021**

| # | Searches |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | PREGNANCY/ |
| 2 | PARTURITION/ |
| 3 | exp LABOR, OBSTETRIC/ |
| 4 | exp DELIVERY, OBSTETRIC/ |
| 5 | OBSTETRIC LABOR, PREMATURE/ |
| 6 | (pregnan$ or labo?r? or childbirth$ or partu$ or intra?part$ or peri?part$).ab,ti. |
| 7 | ((during or giving or give) adj5 (birth$ or deliver$)).ti,ab. |
| 8 | or/1-7 |
| 9 | BLOOD SPECIMEN COLLECTION/ |
| 10 | FETAL BLOOD/ and (samp\* or analys\* or gas\*).ti,ab. |
| 11 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 (lactate? or pH or base\* or acid$ or alk#l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 12 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 blood adj5 (gas\* or sampl\* or analys\*)).ti,ab. |
| 13 | FBS.ti,ab. |
| 14 | exp BLOOD GAS ANALYSIS/ |
| 15 | exp ACID-BASE IMBALANCE/ |
| 16 | (blood adj5 (gas\* or oxygen or carbon dioxide or CO2) adj5 analys\*).ti,ab. |
| 17 | ((acidbase or acid base) adj5 (imbalanc$ or equ?l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 18 | or/9-17 |
| 19 | SCALP/ |
| 20 | scalp?.ti,ab. |
| 21 | or/19-20 |
| 22 | 8 and 18 and 21 |
| 23 | limit 22 to english language |
| 24 | LETTER/ |
| 25 | EDITORIAL/ |
| 26 | NEWS/ |
| 27 | exp HISTORICAL ARTICLE/ |
| 28 | ANECDOTES AS TOPIC/ |
| 29 | COMMENT/ |
| 30 | CASE REPORT/ |
| 31 | (letter or comment\*).ti. |
| 32 | or/24-31 |
| 33 | RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL/ or random\*.ti,ab. |
| 34 | 32 not 33 |
| 35 | ANIMALS/ not HUMANS/ |
| 36 | exp ANIMALS, LABORATORY/ |
| 37 | exp ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION/ |
| 38 | exp MODELS, ANIMAL/ |
| 39 | exp RODENTIA/ |
| 40 | (rat or rats or mouse or mice).ti. |
| 41 | or/34-40 |
| 42 | 23 not 41 |
| 43 | META-ANALYSIS/ |
| 44 | META-ANALYSIS AS TOPIC/ |
| 45 | (meta analy\* or metanaly\* or metaanaly\*).ti,ab. |
| 46 | ((systematic\* or evidence\*) adj2 (review\* or overview\*)).ti,ab. |
| 47 | (reference list\* or bibliograph\* or hand search\* or manual search\* or relevant journals).ab. |
| 48 | (search strategy or search criteria or systematic search or study selection or data extraction).ab. |
| 49 | (search\* adj4 literature).ab. |
| 50 | (medline or pubmed or cochrane or embase or psychlit or psyclit or psychinfo or psycinfo or cinahl or science citation index or bids or cancerlit).ab. |
| 51 | cochrane.jw. |
| 52 | or/43-51 |
| 53 | randomized controlled trial.pt. |
| 54 | controlled clinical trial.pt. |
| 55 | pragmatic clinical trial.pt. |
| 56 | randomi#ed.ab. |
| 57 | placebo.ab. |
| 58 | randomly.ab. |
| 59 | CLINICAL TRIALS AS TOPIC/ |
| 60 | trial.ti. |
| 61 | or/53-60 |
| 62 | COHORT STUDIES/ |
| 63 | FOLLOW-UP STUDIES/ |
| 64 | LONGITUDINAL STUDIES/ |
| 65 | PROSPECTIVE STUDIES/ |
| 66 | RETROSPECTIVE STUDIES/ |
| 67 | ((cohort\* or follow-up or follow?up or longitudinal\* or prospective\* or retrospective\*) adj1 (stud\* or research or analys\*)).tw. |
| 68 | (incidence? adj (stud\* or research or analys\*)).tw. |
| 69 | (longitudinal\* adj1 (survey\* or evaluat\*)).tw. |
| 70 | (prospective\* adj method\*).tw. |
| 71 | (retrospective\* adj design\*).tw. |
| 72 | or/62-71 |
| 73 | 42 and 52 |
| 74 | 42 and 61 |
| 75 | 42 and 72 |
| 76 | or/73-75 |

### Databases: Embase; and Embase Classic

**Date of last search: 05/10/2021**

| # | Searches |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | \*PREGNANCY/ |
| 2 | \*PERINATAL PERIOD/ |
| 3 | exp \*BIRTH/ |
| 4 | exp \*LABOR/ |
| 5 | \*PREMATURE LABOR/ |
| 6 | \*INTRAPARTUM CARE/ |
| 7 | (pregnan$ or labo?r? or childbirth$ or partu$ or intra?part$ or peri?part$).ab,ti. |
| 8 | ((during or giving or give) adj5 (birth$ or deliver$)).ti,ab. |
| 9 | or/1-8 |
| 10 | FETUS BLOOD SAMPLING/ |
| 11 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 (lactate? or pH or base\* or acid$ or alk#l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 12 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 blood adj5 (gas\* or sampl\* or analys\*)).ti,ab. |
| 13 | FBS.ti,ab. |
| 14 | exp BLOOD GAS ANALYSIS/ |
| 15 | exp "DISORDERS OF ACID BASE BALANCE"/ |
| 16 | (blood adj5 (gas\* or oxygen or carbon dioxide or CO2) adj5 analys\*).ti,ab. |
| 17 | ((acidbase or acid base) adj5 (imbalanc$ or equ?l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 18 | or/10-17 |
| 19 | SCALP/ |
| 20 | scalp?.ti,ab. |
| 21 | or/19-20 |
| 22 | 9 and 18 and 21 |
| 23 | limit 22 to english language |
| 24 | letter.pt. or LETTER/ |
| 25 | note.pt. |
| 26 | editorial.pt. |
| 27 | CASE REPORT/ or CASE STUDY/ |
| 28 | (letter or comment\*).ti. |
| 29 | or/24-28 |
| 30 | RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL/ or random\*.ti,ab. |
| 31 | 29 not 30 |
| 32 | ANIMAL/ not HUMAN/ |
| 33 | NONHUMAN/ |
| 34 | exp ANIMAL EXPERIMENT/ |
| 35 | exp EXPERIMENTAL ANIMAL/ |
| 36 | ANIMAL MODEL/ |
| 37 | exp RODENT/ |
| 38 | (rat or rats or mouse or mice).ti. |
| 39 | or/31-38 |
| 40 | 23 not 39 |
| 41 | SYSTEMATIC REVIEW/ |
| 42 | META-ANALYSIS/ |
| 43 | (meta analy\* or metanaly\* or metaanaly\*).ti,ab. |
| 44 | ((systematic or evidence) adj2 (review\* or overview\*)).ti,ab. |
| 45 | (reference list\* or bibliograph\* or hand search\* or manual search\* or relevant journals).ab. |
| 46 | (search strategy or search criteria or systematic search or study selection or data extraction).ab. |
| 47 | (search\* adj4 literature).ab. |
| 48 | (medline or pubmed or cochrane or embase or psychlit or psyclit or psychinfo or psycinfo or cinahl or science citation index or bids or cancerlit).ab. |
| 49 | ((pool\* or combined) adj2 (data or trials or studies or results)).ab. |
| 50 | cochrane.jw. |
| 51 | or/41-50 |
| 52 | random\*.ti,ab. |
| 53 | factorial\*.ti,ab. |
| 54 | (crossover\* or cross over\*).ti,ab. |
| 55 | ((doubl\* or singl\*) adj blind\*).ti,ab. |
| 56 | (assign\* or allocat\* or volunteer\* or placebo\*).ti,ab. |
| 57 | CROSSOVER PROCEDURE/ |
| 58 | SINGLE BLIND PROCEDURE/ |
| 59 | RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL/ |
| 60 | DOUBLE BLIND PROCEDURE/ |
| 61 | or/52-60 |
| 62 | COHORT ANALYSIS/ |
| 63 | FOLLOW UP/ |
| 64 | LONGITUDINAL STUDY/ |
| 65 | PROSPECTIVE STUDY/ |
| 66 | RETROSPECTIVE STUDIES/ |
| 67 | ((cohort\* or follow-up or follow?up or longitudinal\* or prospective\* or retrospective\*) adj1 (stud\* or research or analys\*)).tw. |
| 68 | (incidence? adj (stud\* or research or analys\*)).tw. |
| 69 | (longitudinal\* adj1 (survey\* or evaluat\*)).tw. |
| 70 | (prospective\* adj method\*).tw. |
| 71 | (retrospective\* adj design\*).tw. |
| 72 | or/62-71 |
| 73 | 40 and 51 |
| 74 | 40 and 61 |
| 75 | 40 and 72 |
| 76 | or/73-75 |

### Databases: Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials; and Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

**Date of last search: 05/10/2021**

| # | Searches |
| --- | --- |
| #1 | MeSH descriptor: [Pregnancy] this term only |
| #2 | MeSH descriptor: [Parturition] this term only |
| #3 | MeSH descriptor: [Labor, Obstetric] explode all trees |
| #4 | MeSH descriptor: [Delivery, Obstetric] explode all trees |
| #5 | MeSH descriptor: [Obstetric Labor, Premature] this term only |
| #6 | (pregnan\* or labor\* or labour\* or childbirth\* or partu\* or intrapart\* or intra-part\* or peripart\* or peri-part\*):ti,ab |
| #7 | ((during or giving or give) near/5 (birth\* or deliver\*)):ti,ab |
| #8 | #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 |
| #9 | MeSH descriptor: [Blood Specimen Collection] this term only |
| #10 | MeSH descriptor: [Fetal Blood] this term only |
| #11 | (samp\* or analys\* or gas\*):ti,ab |
| #12 | #10 and #11 |
| #13 | ((fetal or foetal or fetus or foetus) near/5 (lactate\* or pH or base\* or acid\* or alkal\*)):ti,ab |
| #14 | ((fetal or foetal or fetus or foetus) near/5 blood near/5 (gas\* or sampl\* or analys\*)):ti,ab |
| #15 | FBS:ti,ab |
| #16 | MeSH descriptor: [Blood Gas Analysis] explode all trees |
| #17 | MeSH descriptor: [Acid-Base Imbalance] explode all trees |
| #18 | (blood near/5 (gas\* or oxygen or carbon dioxide or CO2) near/5 analys\*):ti,ab |
| #19 | ((acidbase or "acid base") near/5 (imbalanc\* or equal\* or equil\*)):ti,ab |
| #20 | #9 or #12 or #13 or #14 or #15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 |
| #21 | MeSH descriptor: [Scalp] this term only |
| #22 | scalp\*:ti,ab |
| #23 | #21 or #22 |
| #24 | #8 and #20 and #23 |

### Databases: International Health Technology Assessment

**Date of last search: 05/10/2021**

| # | Searches |
| --- | --- |
|  | All: (fetal or foetal or fetus or foetus) |
|  | AND All: (scalp or scalps) |

# Economic search strategies

**Databases: Medline all**

**Date of last search: 13/10/2021**

| **#** | **Searches** |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | PREGNANCY/ |
| 2 | PARTURITION/ |
| 3 | exp LABOR, OBSTETRIC/ |
| 4 | exp DELIVERY, OBSTETRIC/ |
| 5 | OBSTETRIC LABOR, PREMATURE/ |
| 6 | (pregnan$ or labo?r? or childbirth$ or partu$ or intra?part$ or peri?part$).ab,ti. |
| 7 | ((during or giving or give) adj5 (birth$ or deliver$)).ti,ab. |
| 8 | or/1-7 |
| 9 | BLOOD SPECIMEN COLLECTION/ |
| 10 | FETAL BLOOD/ and (samp\* or analys\* or gas\*).ti,ab. |
| 11 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 (lactate? or pH or base\* or acid$ or alk#l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 12 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 blood adj5 (gas\* or sampl\* or analys\*)).ti,ab. |
| 13 | FBS.ti,ab. |
| 14 | exp BLOOD GAS ANALYSIS/ |
| 15 | exp ACID-BASE IMBALANCE/ |
| 16 | (blood adj5 (gas\* or oxygen or carbon dioxide or CO2) adj5 analys\*).ti,ab. |
| 17 | ((acidbase or acid base) adj5 (imbalanc$ or equ?l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 18 | or/9-17 |
| 19 | SCALP/ |
| 20 | scalp?.ti,ab. |
| 21 | or/19-20 |
| 22 | 8 and 18 and 21 |
| 23 | limit 22 to english language |
| 24 | LETTER/ |
| 25 | EDITORIAL/ |
| 26 | NEWS/ |
| 27 | exp HISTORICAL ARTICLE/ |
| 28 | ANECDOTES AS TOPIC/ |
| 29 | COMMENT/ |
| 30 | CASE REPORT/ |
| 31 | (letter or comment\*).ti. |
| 32 | or/24-31 |
| 33 | RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL/ or random\*.ti,ab. |
| 34 | 32 not 33 |
| 35 | ANIMALS/ not HUMANS/ |
| 36 | exp ANIMALS, LABORATORY/ |
| 37 | exp ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION/ |
| 38 | exp MODELS, ANIMAL/ |
| 39 | exp RODENTIA/ |
| 40 | (rat or rats or mouse or mice).ti. |
| 41 | or/34-40 |
| 42 | 23 not 41 |
| 43 | ECONOMICS/ |
| 44 | VALUE OF LIFE/ |
| 45 | exp "COSTS AND COST ANALYSIS"/ |
| 46 | exp ECONOMICS, HOSPITAL/ |
| 47 | exp ECONOMICS, MEDICAL/ |
| 48 | exp RESOURCE ALLOCATION/ |
| 49 | ECONOMICS, NURSING/ |
| 50 | ECONOMICS, PHARMACEUTICAL/ |
| 51 | exp "FEES AND CHARGES"/ |
| 52 | exp BUDGETS/ |
| 53 | budget\*.ti,ab. |
| 54 | cost\*.ti,ab. |
| 55 | (economic\* or pharmaco?economic\*).ti,ab. |
| 56 | (price\* or pricing\*).ti,ab. |
| 57 | (financ\* or fee or fees or expenditure\* or saving\*).ti,ab. |
| 58 | (value adj2 (money or monetary)).ti,ab. |
| 59 | resourc\* allocat\*.ti,ab. |
| 60 | (fund or funds or funding\* or funded).ti,ab. |
| 61 | (ration or rations or rationing\* or rationed).ti,ab. |
| 62 | ec.fs. |
| 63 | or/43-62 |
| 64 | 42 and 63 |

**Databases: Embase; and Embase Classic**

**Date of last search: 13/10/2021**

| **#** | **Searches** |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | \*PREGNANCY/ |
| 2 | \*PERINATAL PERIOD/ |
| 3 | exp \*BIRTH/ |
| 4 | exp \*LABOR/ |
| 5 | \*PREMATURE LABOR/ |
| 6 | \*INTRAPARTUM CARE/ |
| 7 | (pregnan$ or labo?r? or childbirth$ or partu$ or intra?part$ or peri?part$).ab,ti. |
| 8 | ((during or giving or give) adj5 (birth$ or deliver$)).ti,ab. |
| 9 | or/1-8 |
| 10 | FETUS BLOOD SAMPLING/ |
| 11 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 (lactate? or pH or base\* or acid$ or alk#l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 12 | ((f?etal or f?etus) adj5 blood adj5 (gas\* or sampl\* or analys\*)).ti,ab. |
| 13 | FBS.ti,ab. |
| 14 | exp BLOOD GAS ANALYSIS/ |
| 15 | exp "DISORDERS OF ACID BASE BALANCE"/ |
| 16 | (blood adj5 (gas\* or oxygen or carbon dioxide or CO2) adj5 analys\*).ti,ab. |
| 17 | ((acidbase or acid base) adj5 (imbalanc$ or equ?l\*)).ti,ab. |
| 18 | or/10-17 |
| 19 | SCALP/ |
| 20 | scalp?.ti,ab. |
| 21 | or/19-20 |
| 22 | 9 and 18 and 21 |
| 23 | limit 22 to english language |
| 24 | letter.pt. or LETTER/ |
| 25 | note.pt. |
| 26 | editorial.pt. |
| 27 | CASE REPORT/ or CASE STUDY/ |
| 28 | (letter or comment\*).ti. |
| 29 | or/24-28 |
| 30 | RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL/ or random\*.ti,ab. |
| 31 | 29 not 30 |
| 32 | ANIMAL/ not HUMAN/ |
| 33 | NONHUMAN/ |
| 34 | exp ANIMAL EXPERIMENT/ |
| 35 | exp EXPERIMENTAL ANIMAL/ |
| 36 | ANIMAL MODEL/ |
| 37 | exp RODENT/ |
| 38 | (rat or rats or mouse or mice).ti. |
| 39 | or/31-38 |
| 40 | 23 not 39 |
| 41 | HEALTH ECONOMICS/ |
| 42 | exp ECONOMIC EVALUATION/ |
| 43 | exp HEALTH CARE COST/ |
| 44 | exp FEE/ |
| 45 | BUDGET/ |
| 46 | FUNDING/ |
| 47 | RESOURCE ALLOCATION/ |
| 48 | budget\*.ti,ab. |
| 49 | cost\*.ti,ab. |
| 50 | (economic\* or pharmaco?economic\*).ti,ab. |
| 51 | (price\* or pricing\*).ti,ab. |
| 52 | (financ\* or fee or fees or expenditure\* or saving\*).ti,ab. |
| 53 | (value adj2 (money or monetary)).ti,ab. |
| 54 | resourc\* allocat\*.ti,ab. |
| 55 | (fund or funds or funding\* or funded).ti,ab. |
| 56 | (ration or rations or rationing\* or rationed).ti,ab. |
| 57 | or/41-56 |
| 58 | 40 and 57 |

**Database: Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials**

**Date of last search: 13/10/2021**

| **#** | **Searches** |
| --- | --- |
| #1 | MeSH descriptor: [Pregnancy] this term only |
| #2 | MeSH descriptor: [Parturition] this term only |
| #3 | MeSH descriptor: [Labor, Obstetric] explode all trees |
| #4 | MeSH descriptor: [Delivery, Obstetric] explode all trees |
| #5 | MeSH descriptor: [Obstetric Labor, Premature] this term only |
| #6 | (pregnan\* or labor\* or labour\* or childbirth\* or partu\* or intrapart\* or intra-part\* or peripart\* or peri-part\*):ti,ab |
| #7 | ((during or giving or give) near/5 (birth\* or deliver\*)):ti,ab |
| #8 | #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 |
| #9 | MeSH descriptor: [Blood Specimen Collection] this term only |
| #10 | MeSH descriptor: [Fetal Blood] this term only |
| #11 | (samp\* or analys\* or gas\*):ti,ab |
| #12 | #10 and #11 |
| #13 | ((fetal or foetal or fetus or foetus) near/5 (lactate\* or pH or base\* or acid\* or alkal\*)):ti,ab |
| #14 | ((fetal or foetal or fetus or foetus) near/5 blood near/5 (gas\* or sampl\* or analys\*)):ti,ab |
| #15 | FBS:ti,ab |
| #16 | MeSH descriptor: [Blood Gas Analysis] explode all trees |
| #17 | MeSH descriptor: [Acid-Base Imbalance] explode all trees |
| #18 | (blood near/5 (gas\* or oxygen or carbon dioxide or CO2) near/5 analys\*):ti,ab |
| #19 | ((acidbase or "acid base") near/5 (imbalanc\* or equal\* or equil\*)):ti,ab |
| #20 | #9 or #12 or #13 or #14 or #15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 |
| #21 | MeSH descriptor: [Scalp] this term only |
| #22 | scalp\*:ti,ab |
| #23 | #21 or #22 |
| #24 | #8 and #20 and #23 |
| #25 | MeSH descriptor: [Economics] this term only |
| #26 | MeSH descriptor: [Value of Life] this term only |
| #27 | MeSH descriptor: [Costs and Cost Analysis] explode all trees |
| #28 | MeSH descriptor: [Economics, Hospital] explode all trees |
| #29 | MeSH descriptor: [Economics, Medical] explode all trees |
| #30 | MeSH descriptor: [Resource Allocation] explode all trees |
| #31 | MeSH descriptor: [Economics, Nursing] this term only |
| #32 | MeSH descriptor: [Economics, Pharmaceutical] this term only |
| #33 | MeSH descriptor: [Fees and Charges] explode all trees |
| #34 | MeSH descriptor: [Budgets] explode all trees |
| #35 | budget\*:ti,ab |
| #36 | cost\*:ti,ab |
| #37 | (economic\* or pharmaco?economic\*):ti,ab |
| #38 | (price\* or pricing\*):ti,ab |
| #39 | (financ\* or fee or fees or expenditure\* or saving\*):ti,ab |
| #40 | (value near/2 (money or monetary)):ti,ab |
| #41 | resourc\* allocat\*:ti,ab |
| #42 | (fund or funds or funding\* or funded):ti,ab |
| #43 | (ration or rations or rationing\* or rationed):ti,ab |
| #44 | #25 or #26 or #27 or #28 or #29 or #30 or #31 or #32 or #33 or #34 or #35 or #36 or #37 or #38 or #39 or #40 or #41 or #42 or #43 |
| #45 | #24 and #44 |

**Databases: International Health Technology Assessment**

**Date of last search: 13/10/2021**

| **#** | **Searches** |
| --- | --- |
|  | All: (fetal or foetal or fetus or foetus) |
|  | AND All: (scalp or scalps) |