## Drug-eluting stents:

a systematic review \& economic evaluation

Addendum supplement

## Confidential: not for release

No commercial in confidence data have been included in the preparation of this supplement


## Report commissioned by:

On behalf of:

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## Produced by:

# Addendum - Supplementary sensitivity analysis tables 

### 1.1 Addendum supplement overview

This document provides additional information to aid in consideration of the costeffectiveness of drug-eluting stents (DES) compared to conventional stents (BMS) in the context of the NHS in England and Wales. The main tables show results for specific patient groups, defined by the type of hospital admission and number of stents implanted, in each case covering a wide range of possible values for the absolute risk of repeat intervention within 12 months and the additional cost per stent (price premium) for DES compared to BMS. In each case an overview of the information in the table is also provided in graphical form.

In addition, an initial descriptive table is also included to assist in relating the three conventional risk factors most commonly explored in the clinical trials to the level of absolute risk used in the main table. Thus, a particular combination of risk factors can be selected, and the corresponding absolute risk and average number of stents read from this table, before locating cost-effectiveness results for this combination of values in the main tables.

### 1.2 Explanatory Notes

## Initial descriptive Table A

1. The descriptive table has been prepared using Liverpool Cardiothoracic Centre (CTC) audit patient-level data, and the multi-variate model using conventional factors described in the Addendum. This is necessary as no equivalent IPD unselected dataset is currently available to LRiG on which the required analysis could be performed. Readers should bear in mind that none of the three factors in this multi-variate model achieved conventional significance so that the individual relative risks have wide confidence intervals and should be considered as only illustrative.
2. Results for absolute risks and average numbers of stents are simple unadjusted means for all relevant patients. Minor differences from figures previously published are due to the exclusion of some non-elective patients not considered eligible for this review (those for whom PCI was primary treatment
for AMI), and to bias adjustments required to previous estimates which made use of non-linear regression techniques.
3. Sub-groups are ordered by increasing size of the relative and absolute risks. The average risks obtained in CTC data set are shown as an additional bold column (marked Base Case) for information.

## Main Tables (B-J) and Charts (B-J)

4. The tables have been prepared on the basis of the adjustments identified in the Addendum:

- stent wastage rates of $1 \%$;
- alternate disutility estimates for PCI (0.00304 per patient) and CABG (0.03808);
- adjustments, for reduced numbers of non-fatal AMIs, to costs (saving of $£ 13$ per patient) and utility (gain of 0.00055 per patient) when DES are used.

5. For Tables B and F, the mean number of stents used, and the mean repeat intervention rate for the whole patient group are used. However, in Tables C-E and G-J, the emboldened absolute risks are calculated specifically for the subgroups of CTC patients in whom 1, 2 and 3 or more index stents were deployed.
6. The threshold premium in the final column of the tables is the maximum value of the price premium which would yield an ICER of $£ 30,000$ per QALY gained or less.
7. The final row shows the effect on estimated cost-effectiveness for the Base Case of including a direct benefit from reduced mortality associated with performing repeat interventions. These calculations are made on the following assumptions:

- average CTC proportions of reinterventions by CABG apply ( $9.0 \%$ elective, 17.9\% non-elective);
- additional mean life expectancy for patients surviving without reintervention of 10 years;
- mean utility value of patients in such additional life-years of 0.66.

It should be borne in mind that this adjustment depends upon a strong presumption of effect for which there is no direct evidence. It is the Assessment Group's view that such an adjustment is unwarranted and probably involves 'double-counting' of deaths already included in aggregate trial results.
8. Charts are displayed for the full range of values for absolute risk shown in Table A. Points on each line which correspond to the Base Case risk value are picked out with alternative background shading (i.e. ■).

Table A: Parameter values for risk-based subgroups, derived from Liverpool CTC audit data

## Elective patients

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reintervention rate at 12 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conv | ional ris | actors |  |  |  |  |  | Absolute risk |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long lesion | Small vessel | Diabetes | Share of elective caseload | Mean stents used | LCL | UCL | Relative risk | 6\% | 7\% | 7.43\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| No | No | No | 59.7\% | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.58 | 1.00 | 5.3\% | 6.1\% | 6.5\% | 7.0\% | 7.9\% | 8.8\% | 9.7\% | 10.5\% | 11.4\% |
| Yes | No | No | 22.5\% | 1.63 | 1.55 | 1.72 | 1.20 | 6.3\% | 7.4\% | 7.8\% | 8.4\% | 9.5\% | 10.5\% | 11.6\% | 12.6\% | 13.7\% |
| No | No | Yes | 8.5\% | 1.56 | 1.43 | 1.69 | 1.38 | 7.3\% | 8.5\% | 9.0\% | 9.7\% | 10.9\% | 12.1\% | 13.3\% | 14.5\% | 15.8\% |
| No | Yes | No | 3.8\% | 2.30 | 2.11 | 2.48 | 1.52 | 8.0\% | 9.3\% | 9.9\% | 10.7\% | 12.0\% | 13.3\% | 14.7\% | 16.0\% | 17.4\% |
| Yes | No | Yes | 4.0\% | 1.72 | 1.52 | 1.91 | 1.66 | 8.7\% | 10.2\% | 10.8\% | 11.6\% | 13.1\% | 14.5\% | 16.0\% | 17.5\% | 18.9\% |
| Yes | Yes | No | 0.9\% | 2.53 | 2.19 | 2.87 | 1.82 | 9.6\% | 11.2\% | 11.9\% | 12.8\% | 14.4\% | 16.0\% | 17.6\% | 19.2\% | 20.8\% |
| No | Yes | Yes | 0.6\% | 2.67 | 2.23 | 3.11 | 2.10 | 11.1\% | 12.9\% | 13.7\% | 14.7\% | 16.6\% | 18.4\% | 20.3\% | 22.1\% | 23.9\% |
| Yes | Yes | Yes | 0.1\% | 3.00 | ne | ne | 2.52 | 13.3\% | 15.5\% | 16.4\% | 17.7\% | 19.9\% | 22.1\% | 24.3\% | 26.5\% | 28.7\% |
|  | Overall |  | 100.0\% | 1.615 | 1.580 | 1.650 |  |  |  | Base case |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Patients affected by factor
27.4\% $5.4 \%$ 13.2\%
ne not estimable

## Non-Elective patients

| Conventional risk factors |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reintervention rate at 12 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Relative risk | Absolute risk |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long lesion | Small vessel | Diabetes |  | Share of non- elective caseload | Mean stents used | LCL | UCL | 8\% | 9\% | 10.04\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| No | No | Yes | 8.0\% | 1.52 | 1.34 | 1.69 | 0.90 | 6.5\% | 7.3\% | 8.2\% | 9.0\% | 9.8\% | 10.6\% | 11.4\% | 12.2\% | 13.0\% |
| No | No | No | 60.1\% | 1.43 | 1.37 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 7.2\% | 8.1\% | 9.1\% | 10.0\% | 10.9\% | 11.8\% | 12.7\% | 13.6\% | 14.5\% |
| Yes | No | Yes | 4.5\% | 1.54 | 1.29 | 1.79 | 1.07 | 7.8\% | 8.7\% | 9.7\% | 10.7\% | 11.6\% | 12.6\% | 13.6\% | 14.5\% | 15.5\% |
| Yes | No | No | 23.7\% | 1.42 | 1.33 | 1.52 | 1.19 | 8.6\% | 9.7\% | 10.8\% | 11.9\% | 12.9\% | 14.0\% | 15.1\% | 16.2\% | 17.2\% |
| No | Yes | Yes | 0.2\% | 2.00 | ne | ne | 2.36 | 17.1\% | 19.2\% | 21.4\% | 23.5\% | 25.6\% | 27.8\% | 29.9\% | 32.0\% | 34.2\% |
| No | Yes | No | 2.5\% | 2.00 | 1.51 | 2.49 | 2.62 | 19.0\% | 21.4\% | 23.8\% | 26.1\% | 28.5\% | 30.8\% | 33.2\% | 35.6\% | 38.0\% |
| Yes | Yes | Yes | 0.2\% | 2.00 | ne | ne | 2.81 | 20.3\% | 22.9\% | 25.5\% | 27.9\% | 30.5\% | 33.0\% | 35.6\% | 38.1\% | 40.7\% |
| Yes | Yes | No | 0.7\% | 2.50 | 1.40 | 3.60 | 3.12 | 22.6\% | 25.4\% | 28.3\% | 31.1\% | 33.9\% | 36.7\% | 39.5\% | 42.3\% | 45.2\% |
|  | Overall |  | 100.0\% | 1.467 | 1.415 | 1.518 |  |  |  | ase case |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]ne not estimable

Table B: $\quad$ All Elective Patients, using mean number of stents implanted

## Elective Index PCI $\quad 1.615$ stent per patient

| Absolute risk | Incremental utilty | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium ( $£ 30000$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 4\% | 0.00162 | £89 | £250 | £412 | £573 | £735 | £896 | £1,057 | £1,219 | £55,000 | £154,800 | £254,700 | £354,500 | £454,400 | £554,200 | £654,100 | £753,900 | £76 |
| 5\% | 0.00188 | £74 | £235 | £396 | £557 | £718 | £879 | £1,040 | £1,201 | £39,000 | £124,500 | £210,000 | £295,500 | £381,000 | £466,500 | £552,000 | £637,500 | £90 |
| 6\% | 0.00215 | £58 | £219 | £379 | £540 | £701 | £861 | £1,022 | £1,182 | £27,100 | £101,800 | £176,400 | £251,100 | £325,800 | £400,500 | £475,200 | £549,900 | £105 |
| 7\% | 0.00242 | £43 | £203 | £363 | £523 | £684 | £844 | £1,004 | £1,164 | £17,700 | £84,000 | £150,300 | £216,600 | £282,800 | £349,100 | £415,400 | £481,700 | £120 |
| 7.43\% | 0.00253 | £36 | £196 | £356 | £516 | £676 | £836 | £996 | £1,156 | £14,300 | £77,500 | £140,700 | £203,900 | £267,100 | £330,200 | £393,400 | £456,600 | £149 |
| 8\% | 0.00268 | £28 | £187 | £347 | £507 | £667 | £826 | £986 | £1,146 | £10,300 | £69,800 | £129,300 | £188,900 | £248,400 | £307,900 | £367,500 | £427,000 | £126 |
| 9\% | 0.00295 | £12 | £172 | £331 | £490 | £650 | £809 | £968 | £1,128 | £4,200 | £58,200 | £112,200 | £166,200 | £220,200 | £274,200 | £328,200 | £382,200 | £134 |
| 10\% | 0.00322 | -£3 | £156 | £315 | £474 | £633 | £791 | £950 | £1,109 | -£1,000 | £48,400 | £97,800 | £147,200 | £196,600 | £246,000 | £295,400 | £344,800 | £164 |
| 11\% | 0.00348 | -£18 | £140 | £299 | £457 | £616 | £774 | £933 | £1,091 | -£5,300 | £40,200 | £85,700 | £131,200 | £176,700 | £222,200 | £267,700 | £313,200 | £179 |
| 12\% | 0.00375 | -£34 | £124 | £282 | £440 | £599 | £757 | £915 | £1,073 | -£9,000 | £33,200 | £75,300 | £117,500 | £159,600 | £201,700 | £243,900 | £286,000 | £194 |
| 13\% | 0.00402 | -£49 | £109 | £266 | £424 | £582 | £739 | £897 | £1,054 | -£12,200 | £27,000 | £66,300 | £105,500 | £144,800 | £184,000 | £223,300 | £262,500 | £210 |
| 14\% | 0.00428 | -£64 | £93 | £250 | £407 | £565 | £722 | £879 | £1,036 | -£15,000 | £21,700 | £58,400 | £95,100 | £131,800 | £168,500 | £205,200 | £241,900 | £225 |
| 15\% | 0.00455 | -£80 | £77 | £234 | £391 | £548 | £704 | £861 | £1,018 | -£17,500 | £17,000 | £51,400 | £85,900 | £120,300 | £154,800 | £189,200 | £223,700 | £240 |
| 16\% | 0.00482 | -£95 | £61 | £218 | £374 | £531 | £687 | £843 | £1,000 | -£19,700 | £12,700 | £45,200 | £77,700 | £110,100 | £142,600 | £175,100 | £207,500 | £256 |
| 17\% | 0.00508 | -£110 | £46 | £202 | £358 | £514 | £669 | £825 | £981 | -£21,700 | £9,000 | £39,700 | £70,300 | £101,000 | £131,700 | £162,400 | £193,000 | £271 |
| 18\% | 0.00535 | -£126 | £30 | £185 | £341 | £497 | £652 | £808 | £963 | -£23,500 | £5,600 | £34,700 | £63,700 | £92,800 | £121,900 | £150,900 | £180,000 | £287 |
| 19\% | 0.00562 | -£141 | £14 | £169 | £324 | £480 | £635 | £790 | £945 | -£25,100 | £2,500 | £30,100 | £57,800 | £85,400 | £113,000 | £140,600 | £168,200 | £302 |
| 20\% | 0.00588 | -£156 | -£2 | £153 | £308 | £463 | £617 | £772 | £927 | -£26,600 | -£300 | £26,000 | £52,300 | £78,600 | £104,900 | £131,200 | £157,500 | £318 |
| 21\% | 0.00615 | -£172 | -£17 | £137 | £291 | £446 | £600 | £754 | £908 | -£27,900 | -£2,800 | £22,300 | £47,400 | £72,400 | £97,500 | £122,600 | £147,700 | £334 |
| 22\% | 0.00642 | -£187 | -£33 | £121 | £275 | £429 | £582 | $£ 736$ | £890 | -£29,100 | -£5,100 | £18,800 | £42,800 | £66,800 | £90,700 | £114,700 | £138,700 | £350 |
| 23\% | 0.00668 | -£202 | -£49 | £105 | £258 | £411 | £565 | £718 | £872 | -£30,300 | -£7,300 | £15,700 | £38,600 | £61,600 | £84,500 | £107,500 | £130,400 | £366 |
| 24\% | 0.00695 | -£218 | -£65 | £88 | £241 | £394 | £547 | £701 | £854 | -£31,300 | -£9,300 | £12,700 | £34,700 | £56,800 | £78,800 | £100,800 | £122,800 | £382 |
| 25\% | 0.00722 | -£233 | -£80 | £72 | £225 | £377 | £530 | £683 | £835 | -£32,300 | -£11,100 | £10,000 | £31,200 | £52,300 | £73,400 | £94,600 | £115,700 | £398 |
| 26\% | 0.00748 | -£248 | -£96 | £56 | £208 | £360 | £513 | £665 | £817 | -£33,200 | -£12,800 | £7,500 | £27,800 | £48,200 | £68,500 | £88,800 | £109,200 | £415 |
| 27\% | 0.00775 | -£263 | -£112 | £40 | £192 | £343 | £495 | £647 | £799 | -£34,000 | -£14,400 | £5,200 | £24,700 | £44,300 | £63,900 | £83,500 | £103,000 | £431 |
| 28\% | 0.00802 | -£279 | -£127 | £24 | £175 | £326 | £478 | £629 | £780 | -£34,800 | -£15,900 | £3,000 | £21,800 | £40,700 | £59,600 | £78,500 | £97,300 | £448 |
| 29\% | 0.00828 | -£294 | -£143 | £8 | £159 | £309 | £460 | £611 | £762 | -£35,500 | -£17,300 | £900 | £19,100 | £37,400 | £55,600 | £73,800 | £92,000 | £464 |

with Procedural mortality estimate


Chart B: $\quad$ All Elective Patients, using mean number of stents implanted


Table C: $\quad$ Elective patients receiving a single stent

| Elective Index PCI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium (£30000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Absolute | Incremental | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| risk | utilty | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 4\% | 0.00162 | £27 | £126 | £225 | £325 | £424 | £523 | £623 | £722 | £16,500 | £78,000 | £139,400 | £200,800 | £262,200 | £323,700 | £385,100 | £446,500 | £123 |
| 5\% | 0.00188 | £11 | £110 | £209 | £308 | £407 | £506 | £605 | £704 | £6,100 | £58,600 | £111,100 | £163,600 | £216,100 | £268,600 | £321,100 | £373,600 | £147 |
| 5.53\% | 0.00202 | £3 | £102 | £201 | £299 | £398 | £497 | £595 | £694 | £1,600 | £50,400 | £99,100 | £147,800 | £196,500 | £245,300 | £294,000 | £342,700 | £160 |
| 6\% | 0.00215 | -£4 | £95 | £193 | £292 | £390 | £488 | £587 | £685 | -£1,800 | £44,000 | £89,800 | £135,600 | £181,400 | £227,200 | £273,000 | £318,800 | £171 |
| 7\% | 0.00242 | -£19 | £79 | £177 | £275 | £373 | £471 | £569 | £667 | -£8,000 | £32,600 | £73,200 | £113,700 | £154,300 | £194,900 | £235,500 | £276,000 | £195 |
| 8\% | 0.00268 | -£35 | £63 | £161 | £258 | £356 | £454 | £551 | £649 | -£12,900 | £23,500 | £59,900 | £96,300 | £132,600 | £169,000 | £205,400 | £241,800 | £220 |
| 9\% | 0.00295 | -£50 | £47 | £145 | £242 | £339 | £436 | £533 | £631 | -£16,900 | £16,000 | £49,000 | £81,900 | £114,900 | £147,800 | £180,800 | £213,700 | £245 |
| 10\% | 0.00322 | -£65 | £32 | £128 | £225 | £322 | £419 | £516 | £612 | -£20,300 | £9,800 | £39,900 | £70,000 | £100,100 | £130,200 | £160,300 | £190,300 | £270 |
| 11\% | 0.00348 | -£81 | £16 | £112 | £209 | £305 | £401 | £498 | £594 | -£23,100 | £4,600 | £32,200 | £59,900 | £87,500 | £115,200 | £142,900 | £170,500 | £295 |
| 12\% | 0.00375 | -£96 | £0 | £96 | £192 | £288 | £384 | £480 | £576 | -£25,600 | £0 | £25,600 | £51,200 | £76,800 | £102,400 | £127,900 | £153,500 | £320 |
| 13\% | 0.00402 | -£111 | -£16 | £80 | £175 | £271 | £366 | £462 | £557 | -£27,700 | -£3,900 | £19,900 | £43,700 | £67,400 | £91,200 | £115,000 | £138,800 | £346 |
| 14\% | 0.00428 | -£126 | -£31 | £64 | £159 | £254 | £349 | £444 | £539 | -£29,500 | -£7,300 | £14,900 | £37,100 | £59,300 | £81,500 | £103,700 | £125,900 | £372 |
| 15\% | 0.00455 | -£142 | -£47 | £48 | £142 | £237 | £332 | £426 | £521 | -£31,200 | -£10,400 | £10,500 | £31,300 | £52,100 | £72,900 | £93,700 | £114,500 | £398 |
| 16\% | 0.00482 | -£157 | -£63 | £31 | £126 | £220 | £314 | £408 | £503 | -£32,600 | -£13,000 | £6,500 | £26,100 | £45,700 | £65,200 | £84,800 | £104,400 | £424 |
| 17\% | 0.00508 | -£172 | -£79 | £15 | £109 | £203 | £297 | £391 | £484 | -£33,900 | -£15,500 | £3,000 | £21,500 | £39,900 | £58,400 | £76,800 | £95,300 | £451 |
| 18\% | 0.00535 | -£188 | -£94 | -£1 | £93 | £186 | £279 | £373 | £466 | -£35,100 | -£17,600 | -£200 | £17,300 | £34,700 | £52,200 | £69,700 | £87,100 | £478 |
| 19\% | 0.00562 | -£203 | -£110 | -£17 | £76 | £169 | £262 | £355 | £448 | -£36,100 | -£19,600 | -£3,000 | £13,500 | £30,100 | £46,600 | £63,200 | £79,700 | £505 |
| 20\% | 0.00588 | -£218 | -£126 | -£33 | £59 | £152 | £244 | £337 | £430 | -£37,100 | -£21,400 | -£5,600 | £10,100 | £25,800 | £41,500 | £57,300 | £73,000 | £532 |
| 21\% | 0.00615 | -£234 | -£142 | -£49 | £43 | £135 | £227 | £319 | £411 | -£38,000 | -£23,000 | -£8,000 | £7,000 | £21,900 | £36,900 | £51,900 | £66,900 | £559 |
| 22\% | 0.00642 | -£249 | -£157 | -£66 | £26 | £118 | £210 | £301 | £393 | -£38,800 | -£24,500 | -£10,200 | £4,100 | £18,400 | £32,700 | £47,000 | £61,300 | £587 |
| 23\% | 0.00668 | -£264 | -£173 | -£82 | £10 | £101 | £192 | £283 | £375 | -£39,500 | -£25,900 | -£12,200 | £1,400 | £15,100 | £28,800 | £42,400 | £56,100 | £615 |
| 24\% | 0.00695 | -£280 | -£189 | -£98 | -£7 | £84 | £175 | £266 | £357 | -£40,200 | -£27,200 | -£14,100 | -£1,000 | £12,100 | £25,100 | £38,200 | £51,300 | £644 |
| 25\% | 0.00722 | -£295 | -£205 | -£114 | -£24 | £67 | £157 | £248 | £338 | -£40,900 | -£28,300 | -£15,800 | -£3,300 | £9,300 | £21,800 | £34,300 | £46,900 | £672 |
| 26\% | 0.00748 | -£310 | -£220 | -£130 | -£40 | £50 | £140 | £230 | £320 | -£41,500 | -£29,400 | -£17,400 | -£5,400 | £6,700 | £18,700 | £30,700 | £42,800 | £701 |
| 27\% | 0.00775 | -£326 | -£236 | -£146 | -£57 | £33 | £122 | £212 | £302 | -£42,000 | -£30,400 | -£18,900 | -£7,300 | £4,200 | £15,800 | £27,400 | £38,900 | £730 |
| 28\% | 0.00802 | -£341 | -£252 | -£163 | -£73 | £16 | £105 | £194 | £283 | -£42,500 | -£31,400 | -£20,300 | -£9,100 | £2,000 | £13,100 | £24,200 | £35,400 | £759 |
| 29\% | 0.00828 | -£356 | -£267 | -£179 | -£90 | -£1 | £88 | £176 | £265 | -£43,000 | -£32,300 | -£21,600 | -£10,900 | -£100 | £10,600 | £21,300 | £32,000 | £789 |

with Procedural mortality estimate


Chart C:
Elective patients receiving a single stent


Table D:

## Elective Index PCI 2.0 stent per patient

| Absolute risk | Incremental utilty | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium (£30000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 4\% | 0.00162 | £128 | £328 | £528 | £729 | £929 | £1,129 | £1,330 | £1,530 | £79,000 | £202,900 | £326,800 | £450,700 | £574,600 | £698,500 | £822,400 | £946,300 | £61 |
| 5\% | 0.00188 | £112 | £312 | £512 | £712 | £912 | £1,112 | £1,312 | £1,512 | £59,700 | £165,800 | £271,900 | £378,100 | £484,200 | £590,300 | £696,500 | £802,600 | £73 |
| 6\% | 0.00215 | £97 | £297 | £496 | £696 | £895 | £1,094 | £1,294 | £1,493 | £45,200 | £137,900 | £230,700 | £323,500 | £416,200 | £509,000 | £601,800 | £694,500 | £85 |
| 7\% | 0.00242 | £82 | £281 | £480 | £679 | £878 | £1,077 | £1,276 | £1,475 | £33,800 | £116,200 | £198,600 | £280,900 | £363,300 | £445,600 | £528,000 | £610,300 | £96 |
| 8\% | 0.00268 | £66 | £265 | £464 | £662 | £861 | £1,060 | £1,258 | £1,457 | £24,800 | £98,800 | £172,800 | £246,800 | £320,800 | £394,800 | £468,900 | £542,900 | £108 |
| 9\% | 0.00295 | £51 | £249 | £448 | £646 | £844 | £1,042 | £1,240 | £1,439 | £17,300 | £84,500 | £151,700 | £218,900 | £286,100 | £353,200 | £420,400 | £487,600 | £120 |
| 10\% | 0.00322 | £36 | £234 | £431 | £629 | £827 | £1,025 | £1,223 | £1,420 | £11,100 | £72,600 | £134,100 | £195,600 | £257,100 | £318,500 | £380,000 | £441,500 | £132 |
| 10.06\% | 0.00323 | £35 | £233 | £430 | £628 | £826 | £1,024 | £1,221 | £1,419 | £10,800 | £71,900 | £133,100 | £194,200 | £255,300 | £316,500 | £377,600 | £438,800 | £133 |
| 11\% | 0.00348 | £20 | £218 | £415 | £613 | £810 | £1,007 | £1,205 | £1,402 | £5,900 | £62,500 | £119,200 | £175,800 | £232,500 | £289,200 | £345,800 | £402,500 | £144 |
| 12\% | 0.00375 | £5 | £202 | £399 | £596 | £793 | £990 | £1,187 | £1,384 | £1,400 | £53,900 | £106,400 | £158,900 | £211,400 | £263,900 | £316,500 | £369,000 | £156 |
| 13\% | 0.00402 | -£10 | £186 | £383 | £579 | £776 | £972 | £1,169 | £1,365 | -£2,500 | £46,400 | £95,300 | £144,200 | £193,200 | £242,100 | £291,000 | £339,900 | £168 |
| 14\% | 0.00428 | -£25 | £171 | £367 | £563 | £759 | £955 | £1,151 | £1,347 | -£5,900 | £39,800 | £85,600 | £131,400 | £177,200 | £222,900 | £268,700 | £314,500 | £180 |
| 15\% | 0.00455 | -£41 | £155 | £351 | £546 | £742 | £938 | £1,133 | £1,329 | - $£ 9,000$ | £34,000 | £77,000 | £120,000 | £163,000 | £206,000 | £249,100 | £292,100 | £193 |
| 16\% | 0.00482 | -£56 | £139 | £334 | £530 | £725 | £920 | £1,115 | £1,311 | -£11,600 | £28,900 | £69,400 | £110,000 | £150,500 | £191,000 | £231,600 | £272,100 | £205 |
| 17\% | 0.00508 | -£71 | £123 | £318 | £513 | £708 | £903 | £1,098 | £1,292 | -£14,000 | £24,300 | £62,600 | £100,900 | £139,200 | £177,600 | £215,900 | £254,200 | £217 |
| 18\% | 0.00535 | -£87 | £108 | £302 | £497 | £691 | £885 | £1,080 | £1,274 | -£16,200 | £20,100 | £56,500 | £92,800 | £129,100 | £165,500 | £201,800 | £238,100 | £229 |
| 19\% | 0.00562 | -£102 | £92 | £286 | £480 | £674 | £868 | £1,062 | £1,256 | -£18,200 | £16,400 | £50,900 | £85,400 | £120,000 | £154,500 | £189,000 | £223,600 | £242 |
| 20\% | 0.00588 | -£117 | £76 | £270 | £463 | £657 | £850 | £1,044 | £1,238 | -£19,900 | £13,000 | £45,800 | £78,700 | £111,600 | £144,500 | £177,400 | £210,300 | £254 |
| 21\% | 0.00615 | -£133 | £60 | £254 | £447 | £640 | £833 | £1,026 | £1,219 | -£21,600 | £9,800 | £41,200 | £72,600 | £104,000 | £135,400 | £166,800 | £198,200 | £267 |
| 22\% | 0.00642 | -£148 | £45 | £237 | £430 | £623 | £816 | £1,008 | £1,201 | -£23,100 | £7,000 | £37,000 | £67,000 | £97,100 | £127,100 | £157,100 | £187,200 | £279 |
| 23\% | 0.00668 | -£163 | £29 | £221 | £414 | £606 | £798 | £990 | £1,183 | -£24,400 | £4,300 | £33,100 | £61,900 | £90,600 | £119,400 | £148,200 | £177,000 | £292 |
| 24\% | 0.00695 | -£179 | £13 | £205 | £397 | £589 | £781 | £973 | £1,165 | -£25,700 | £1,900 | £29,500 | £57,100 | £84,700 | £112,300 | £139,900 | £167,500 | £305 |
| 25\% | 0.00722 | -£194 | -£3 | £189 | £380 | £572 | £763 | £955 | £1,146 | -£26,900 | -£300 | £26,200 | £52,700 | £79,200 | £105,800 | £132,300 | £158,800 | £318 |
| 26\% | 0.00748 | -£209 | -£18 | £173 | £364 | £555 | £746 | £937 | £1,128 | -£28,000 | -£2,400 | £23,100 | £48,600 | £74,100 | £99,700 | £125,200 | £150,700 | £330 |
| 27\% | 0.00775 | -£225 | -£34 | £157 | £347 | £538 | £728 | £919 | £1,110 | -£29,000 | -£4,400 | £20,200 | £44,800 | £69,400 | £94,000 | £118,600 | £143,200 | £343 |
| 28\% | 0.00802 | -£240 | -£50 | £140 | £331 | £521 | £711 | £901 | £1,091 | -£29,900 | -£6,200 | £17,500 | £41,200 | £65,000 | £88,700 | £112,400 | £136,100 | £356 |
| 29\% | 0.00828 | -£255 | -£65 | £124 | £314 | £504 | £694 | £883 | £1,073 | -£30,800 | -£7,900 | £15,000 | £37,900 | £60,800 | £83,700 | £106,600 | £129,500 | £369 |

with Procedural mortality estimate



Table E: $\quad$ Elective patients receiving three stents

## Elective Index PCI 3.0 stent per patient

| Absolute risk | Incremental utilty | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium ( $£ 30000$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 4\% | 0.00162 | £229 | £530 | £831 | £1,133 | £1,434 | £1,735 | £2,037 | £2,338 | £141,500 | £327,800 | £514,200 | £700,600 | £886,900 | £1,073,300 | £1,259,700 | £1,446,000 | £41 |
| 5\% | 0.00188 | £213 | £514 | £815 | £1,116 | £1,417 | £1,718 | £2,019 | £2,320 | £113,300 | £273,100 | £432,800 | £592,600 | £752,300 | £912,100 | £1,071,800 | £1,231,600 | £48 |
| 6\% | 0.00215 | £198 | £499 | £799 | £1,100 | £1,400 | £1,700 | £2,001 | £2,301 | £92,100 | £231,900 | £371,600 | £511,400 | £651,100 | £790,800 | £930,600 | £1,070,300 | £56 |
| 7\% | 0.00242 | £183 | £483 | £783 | £1,083 | £1,383 | £1,683 | £1,983 | £2,283 | £75,600 | £199,800 | £323,900 | £448,100 | £572,200 | £696,400 | £820,500 | £944,700 | £64 |
| 8\% | 0.00268 | £167 | £467 | £767 | £1,066 | £1,366 | £1,666 | £1,965 | £2,265 | £62,400 | £174,100 | £285,700 | £397,400 | £509,000 | £620,700 | £732,300 | £844,000 | £72 |
| 9\% | 0.00295 | £152 | £451 | £751 | £1,050 | £1,349 | £1,648 | £1,947 | £2,247 | £51,600 | £153,000 | £254,400 | £355,800 | £457,200 | £558,700 | £660,100 | £761,500 | £80 |
| 9.20\% | 0.00300 | £149 | £448 | £747 | £1,046 | £1,346 | £1,645 | £1,944 | £2,243 | £49,600 | £149,200 | £248,800 | £348,400 | £448,000 | £547,600 | £647,200 | £746,700 | £81 |
| 10\% | 0.00322 | £137 | £436 | £734 | £1,033 | £1,332 | £1,631 | £1,930 | £2,228 | £42,500 | £135,400 | £228,300 | £321,200 | £414,000 | £506,900 | £599,800 | £692,700 | £87 |
| 11\% | 0.00348 | £121 | £420 | £718 | £1,017 | £1,315 | £1,613 | £1,912 | £2,210 | £34,900 | £120,500 | £206,200 | £291,800 | £377,500 | £463,100 | £548,800 | £634,400 | £95 |
| 12\% | 0.00375 | £106 | £404 | £702 | £1,000 | £1,298 | £1,596 | £1,894 | £2,192 | £28,300 | £107,800 | £187,200 | £266,600 | £346,100 | £425,500 | £505,000 | £584,400 | £103 |
| 13\% | 0.00402 | £91 | £388 | £686 | £983 | £1,281 | £1,578 | £1,876 | £2,173 | £22,600 | £96,700 | £170,700 | £244,800 | £318,900 | £392,900 | £467,000 | £541,100 | £111 |
| 14\% | 0.00428 | £76 | £373 | £670 | £967 | £1,264 | £1,561 | £1,858 | £2,155 | £17,600 | £87,000 | £156,300 | £225,700 | £295,100 | £364,400 | £433,800 | £503,100 | £119 |
| 15\% | 0.00455 | £60 | £357 | £654 | £950 | £1,247 | £1,544 | £1,840 | £2,137 | £13,200 | £78,400 | £143,600 | £208,800 | £274,000 | £339,200 | £404,400 | £469,600 | £127 |
| 16\% | 0.00482 | £45 | £341 | £637 | £934 | £1,230 | £1,526 | £1,822 | £2,119 | £9,300 | £70,800 | £132,300 | £193,800 | £255,300 | £316,800 | £378,300 | £439,800 | £135 |
| 17\% | 0.00508 | £30 | £325 | £621 | £917 | £1,213 | £1,509 | £1,805 | £2,100 | £5,800 | £64,000 | £122,200 | £180,400 | £238,600 | £296,800 | £355,000 | £413,200 | £143 |
| 18\% | 0.00535 | £14 | £310 | £605 | £901 | £1,196 | £1,491 | £1,787 | £2,082 | £2,700 | £57,900 | £113,100 | £168,300 | £223,500 | £278,700 | £333,900 | £389,200 | £151 |
| 19\% | 0.00562 | -£1 | £294 | £589 | £884 | £1,179 | £1,474 | £1,769 | £2,064 | -£200 | £52,300 | £104,800 | £157,400 | £209,900 | £262,400 | £314,900 | £367,400 | £159 |
| 20\% | 0.00588 | -£16 | £278 | £573 | £867 | £1,162 | £1,456 | £1,751 | £2,046 | -£2,800 | £47,300 | £97,300 | £147,400 | £197,500 | £247,500 | £297,600 | £347,700 | £167 |
| 21\% | 0.00615 | -£32 | £262 | £557 | £851 | £1,145 | £1,439 | £1,733 | £2,027 | -£5,200 | £42,700 | £90,500 | £138,300 | £186,100 | £234,000 | £281,800 | £329,600 | £175 |
| 22\% | 0.00642 | -£47 | £247 | £540 | £834 | £1,128 | £1,422 | £1,715 | £2,009 | -£7,300 | £38,400 | £84,200 | £130,000 | £175,800 | £221,500 | £267,300 | £313,100 | £183 |
| 23\% | 0.00668 | -£62 | £231 | £524 | £818 | £1,111 | £1,404 | £1,697 | £1,991 | -£9,300 | £34,600 | £78,400 | £122,300 | £166,200 | £210,100 | £254,000 | £297,800 | £192 |
| 24\% | 0.00695 | -£78 | £215 | £508 | £801 | £1,094 | £1,387 | £1,680 | £1,973 | -£11,200 | £31,000 | £73,100 | £115,200 | £157,400 | £199,500 | £241,700 | £283,800 | £200 |
| 25\% | 0.00722 | -£93 | £199 | £492 | £784 | £1,077 | £1,369 | £1,662 | £1,954 | -£12,900 | £27,600 | £68,200 | £108,700 | £149,200 | £189,700 | £230,300 | £270,800 | £208 |
| 26\% | 0.00748 | -£108 | £184 | £476 | £768 | £1,060 | £1,352 | £1,644 | £1,936 | -£14,500 | £24,600 | £63,600 | £102,600 | £141,600 | £180,600 | £219,700 | £258,700 | £216 |
| 27\% | 0.00775 | -£124 | £168 | £460 | £751 | £1,043 | £1,334 | £1,626 | £1,918 | -£15,900 | £21,700 | £59,300 | £96,900 | £134,600 | £172,200 | £209,800 | £247,400 | £224 |
| 28\% | 0.00802 | -£139 | £152 | £443 | £735 | £1,026 | £1,317 | £1,608 | £1,899 | -£17,300 | £19,000 | £55,300 | £91,600 | £128,000 | £164,300 | £200,600 | £236,900 | £233 |
| 29\% | 0.00828 | -£154 | £137 | £427 | £718 | £1,009 | £1,300 | £1,590 | £1,881 | -£18,600 | £16,500 | £51,600 | £86,700 | £121,800 | £156,900 | £192,000 | £227,100 | £241 |

with Procedural mortality estimate


Chart E: Elective patients receiving three stents


Table F: $\quad$ All Non-elective Patients, using mean number of stents implanted

Non-Elective Index PCI 1.467 stent per patient

| Absolute | Incrementalutilty | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium (£30000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| risk |  | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 6\% | 0.00210 | £38 | £184 | £330 | £475 | £621 | £767 | £913 | £1,059 | £18,000 | £87,400 | £156,800 | £226,100 | £295,500 | £364,900 | £434,200 | £503,600 | £118 |
| 8\% | 0.00262 | £6 | £151 | £296 | £441 | £586 | £731 | £876 | £1,021 | £2,100 | £57,500 | £112,800 | £168,200 | £223,600 | £279,000 | £334,300 | £389,700 | £152 |
| 10\% | 0.00314 | -£27 | £117 | £262 | £406 | £550 | £694 | £839 | £983 | -£8,600 | £37,400 | £83,400 | £129,400 | £175,400 | £221,400 | £267,400 | £313,400 | £186 |
| 10.04\% | 0.00315 | -¢27 | £117 | £261 | £405 | £550 | £694 | £838 | £982 | -£8,700 | £37,100 | £83,000 | £128,800 | £174,700 | £220,500 | £266,400 | £312,200 | £186 |
| 12\% | 0.00365 | -£59 | £84 | £228 | £371 | £515 | £658 | £802 | £945 | -£16,200 | £23,000 | £62,300 | £101,600 | £140,800 | £180,100 | £219,400 | £258,600 | £220 |
| 14\% | 0.00417 | -¢92 | £51 | £194 | £336 | £479 | £622 | £765 | £907 | -£22,000 | £12,200 | £46,400 | £80,700 | £114,900 | £149,100 | £183,300 | £217,500 | £254 |
| 16\% | 0.00469 | -£124 | £18 | £160 | £302 | £444 | £586 | £728 | £869 | -£26,500 | £3,800 | £34,100 | £64,300 | £94,600 | £124,900 | £155,200 | £185,400 | £289 |
| 18\% | 0.00521 | -£156 | -£15 | £126 | £267 | £408 | £549 | £690 | £832 | -£30,100 | -£2,900 | £24,200 | £51,300 | £78,400 | £105,500 | £132,600 | £159,700 | £325 |
| 20\% | 0.00572 | -£189 | -£48 | £92 | £232 | £373 | £513 | £653 | £794 | -£33,000 | -£8,500 | £16,100 | £40,600 | £65,100 | £89,600 | £114,200 | £138,700 | £360 |
| 22\% | 0.00624 | -£221 | -£82 | £58 | £198 | £337 | £477 | £616 | £756 | -£35,500 | -£13,100 | £9,300 | £31,700 | £54,000 | £76,400 | £98,800 | £121,100 | £397 |
| 24\% | 0.00676 | -£254 | -£115 | £24 | £163 | £302 | £440 | £579 | £718 | -£37,500 | -£17,000 | £3,500 | £24,100 | £44,600 | £65,200 | £85,700 | £106,300 | £433 |
| 26\% | 0.00728 | -£286 | -£148 | -£10 | £128 | £266 | £404 | £542 | £680 | -£39,300 | -£20,300 | -£1,400 | £17,600 | £36,600 | £55,600 | £74,500 | £93,500 | £470 |
| 28\% | 0.00779 | -£318 | -£181 | -£44 | £93 | £231 | £368 | £505 | £642 | -£40,900 | -£23,300 | -£5,600 | £12,000 | £29,600 | £47,200 | £64,800 | £82,400 | £507 |
| 30\% | 0.00831 | -£351 | -£214 | -£78 | £59 | £195 | £332 | £468 | £605 | -£42,200 | -£25,800 | -£9,400 | £7,100 | £23,500 | £39,900 | £56,300 | £72,800 | £545 |
| 32\% | 0.00883 | -£383 | -£248 | -£112 | £24 | £160 | £295 | £431 | £567 | -£43,400 | -£28,000 | -£12,700 | £2,700 | £18,100 | £33,500 | £48,800 | £64,200 | £583 |
| 34\% | 0.00935 | -£416 | -£281 | -£146 | -£11 | £124 | £259 | £394 | £529 | -£44,500 | -£30,000 | -£15,600 | -£1,200 | £13,300 | £27,700 | £42,200 | £56,600 | £622 |
| 36\% | 0.00986 | -£448 | -£314 | -£180 | -£46 | £89 | £223 | £357 | £491 | -£45,400 | -£31,800 | -£18,200 | -£4,600 | £9,000 | £22,600 | £36,200 | £49,800 | £661 |
| 38\% | 0.01038 | -£480 | -£347 | -£214 | -£80 | £53 | £187 | £320 | £453 | -£46,300 | -£33,400 | -£20,600 | -£7,700 | £5,100 | £18,000 | £30,800 | £43,700 | £701 |
| 40\% | 0.01090 | -£513 | -£380 | -£248 | -£115 | £18 | £150 | £283 | £416 | -£47,100 | -£34,900 | -£22,700 | -£10,600 | £1,600 | £13,800 | £26,000 | £38,100 | £741 |
| 42\% | 0.01142 | -£545 | -£413 | -£282 | -£150 | -£18 | £114 | £246 | £378 | -£47,800 | -£36,200 | -£24,700 | -£13,100 | -£1,600 | £10,000 | £21,500 | £33,100 | £781 |
| 44\% | 0.01193 | -£578 | -£447 | -£316 | -£184 | -£53 | £78 | £209 | £340 | -£48,400 | -£37,400 | -£26,400 | -£15,500 | -£4,500 | £6,500 | £17,500 | £28,500 | £822 |
| 46\% | 0.01245 | -£610 | -£480 | -£349 | -£219 | -£89 | £41 | £172 | £302 | -£49,000 | -£38,500 | -£28,100 | -£17,600 | -£7,100 | £3,300 | £13,800 | £24,300 | £863 |



Table G: $\quad$ Non-elective patients receiving a single stent

| Non-Elective Index PCI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium (£30000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Absolute | Incremental | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| risk | utility | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 6\% | 0.00210 | -£9 | £89 | £188 | £287 | £385 | £484 | £583 | £682 | -£4,400 | £42,600 | £89,500 | £136,400 | £183,400 | £230,300 | £277,300 | £324,200 | £175 |
| 8\% | 0.00262 | -£42 | £56 | £154 | £252 | £350 | £448 | £546 | £644 | -£15,900 | £21,500 | £58,900 | £96,200 | £133,600 | £171,000 | £208,300 | £245,700 | £225 |
| 8.73\% | 0.00281 | -£53 | £44 | £142 | £239 | £337 | £435 | £532 | £630 | -£19,000 | £15,800 | £50,500 | £85,300 | £120,100 | £154,800 | £189,600 | £224,400 | £243 |
| 10\% | 0.00314 | -£74 | £23 | £120 | £217 | £314 | £412 | £509 | £606 | -£23,600 | £7,400 | £38,300 | £69,300 | £100,300 | £131,200 | £162,200 | £193,100 | £276 |
| 12\% | 0.00365 | -£106 | -£10 | £86 | £183 | £279 | £375 | £472 | £568 | -£29,100 | -£2,800 | £23,600 | £50,000 | £76,300 | £102,700 | £129,100 | £155,400 | £327 |
| 14\% | 0.00417 | -£139 | -£43 | £52 | £148 | £243 | £339 | £435 | £530 | -£33,300 | -£10,400 | £12,500 | £35,500 | £58,400 | £81,300 | £104,200 | £127,100 | £380 |
| 16\% | 0.00469 | -£171 | -£76 | £18 | £113 | £208 | £303 | £398 | £492 | -£36,500 | -£16,300 | £3,900 | £24,100 | £44,400 | £64,600 | £84,800 | £105,000 | £433 |
| 18\% | 0.00521 | -£204 | -£110 | -£16 | £78 | £172 | £266 | £361 | £455 | -£39,100 | -£21,100 | -£3,000 | £15,100 | £33,100 | £51,200 | £69,200 | £87,300 | £488 |
| 20\% | 0.00572 | -£236 | -£143 | -£50 | £44 | £137 | £230 | £323 | £417 | -£41,200 | -£24,900 | -£8,700 | £7,600 | £23,900 | £40,200 | £56,500 | £72,800 | £543 |
| 22\% | 0.00624 | -£268 | -£176 | -£83 | £9 | £101 | £194 | £286 | £379 | -£43,000 | -£28,200 | -£13,400 | £1,400 | £16,300 | £31,100 | £45,900 | £60,700 | £599 |
| 24\% | 0.00676 | -£301 | -£209 | -£117 | -£26 | £66 | £158 | £249 | £341 | -£44,500 | -£30,900 | -£17,400 | -£3,800 | £9,800 | £23,300 | £36,900 | £50,500 | £656 |
| 26\% | 0.00728 | -£333 | -£242 | -£151 | -£60 | £30 | £121 | £212 | £303 | -£45,800 | -£33,300 | -£20,800 | -£8,300 | £4,200 | £16,700 | £29,200 | £41,700 | £714 |
| 28\% | 0.00779 | -£366 | -£275 | -£185 | -£95 | -£5 | £85 | £175 | £265 | -£46,900 | -£35,300 | -£23,800 | -£12,200 | -£600 | £10,900 | £22,500 | £34,100 | £773 |
| 30\% | 0.00831 | -£398 | -£309 | -£219 | -£130 | -£41 | £49 | £138 | £228 | -£47,900 | -£37,100 | -£26,400 | -£15,600 | -£4,900 | £5,900 | £16,600 | £27,400 | £833 |
| 32\% | 0.00883 | -£430 | -£342 | -£253 | -£165 | -£76 | £13 | £101 | £190 | -£48,800 | -£38,700 | -£28,700 | -£18,700 | -£8,600 | £1,400 | £11,500 | £21,500 | £894 |
| 34\% | 0.00935 | -£463 | -£375 | -£287 | -£199 | -£112 | -£24 | £64 | £152 | -£49,500 | -£40,100 | -£30,700 | -£21,300 | -£11,900 | -£2,500 | £6,900 | £16,300 | £956 |
| 36\% | 0.00986 | -£495 | -£408 | -£321 | -£234 | -£147 | -£60 | £27 | £114 | -£50,200 | -£41,400 | -£32,600 | -£23,700 | -£14,900 | -£6,100 | £2,700 | £11,600 | £1,019 |
| 38\% | 0.01038 | -£528 | -£441 | -£355 | -£269 | -£183 | -£96 | -£10 | £76 | -£50,800 | -£42,500 | -£34,200 | -£25,900 | -£17,600 | -£9,300 | -£1,000 | £7,300 | £1,083 |
| 40\% | 0.01090 | -£560 | -£475 | -£389 | -£304 | -£218 | -£133 | -£47 | £38 | -£51,400 | -£43,500 | -£35,700 | -£27,900 | -£20,000 | -£12,200 | -£4,300 | £3,500 | £1,149 |
| 42\% | 0.01142 | -£592 | -£508 | -£423 | -£338 | -£254 | -£169 | -£84 | £1 | -£51,900 | -£44,500 | -£37,100 | -£29,600 | -£22,200 | -£14,800 | -£7,400 | £0 | £1,216 |
| 44\% | 0.01193 | -£625 | -£541 | -£457 | -£373 | -£289 | -£205 | -£121 | -£37 | -£52,400 | -£45,300 | -£38,300 | -£31,300 | -£24,200 | -£17,200 | -£10,200 | -£3,100 | £1,284 |
| 46\% | 0.01245 | -£657 | -£574 | -£491 | -£408 | -£325 | -£241 | -£158 | -£75 | -£52,800 | -£46,100 | -£39,400 | -£32,800 | -£26,100 | -£19,400 | -£12,700 | -£6,000 | £1,353 |

with Procedural mortality estimate


Table H: $\quad$ Non-elective patients receiving two stents

## Non-Elective Index PCI 2.0 stent per patient

| Absolute | Incremental | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium (£30000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| risk | utilty | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 6\% | 0.00210 | £92 | £291 | £491 | £691 | £890 | £1,090 | £1,290 | £1,490 | £43,700 | £138,700 | £233,600 | £328,600 | £423,600 | £518,600 | £613,600 | £708,600 | £86 |
| 8\% | 0.00262 | £59 | £258 | £457 | £656 | £855 | £1,054 | £1,253 | £1,452 | £22,700 | £98,600 | £174,500 | £250,500 | £326,400 | £402,300 | £478,200 | £554,200 | £111 |
| 10\% | 0.00314 | £27 | £225 | £423 | £621 | £819 | £1,018 | £1,216 | £1,414 | £8,600 | £71,800 | £134,900 | £198,100 | £261,200 | £324,400 | £387,600 | £450,700 | £135 |
| 12\% | 0.00365 | -£5 | £192 | £389 | £587 | £784 | £981 | £1,179 | £1,376 | -£1,500 | £52,500 | £106,500 | £160,500 | £214,500 | £268,500 | £322,500 | £376,500 | £160 |
| 12.83\% | 0.00387 | -£19 | £178 | £375 | £572 | £769 | £966 | £1,163 | £1,360 | -£4,900 | £46,000 | £96,900 | £147,800 | £198,700 | £249,700 | £300,600 | £351,500 | £170 |
| 14\% | 0.00417 | -£38 | £159 | £355 | £552 | £748 | £945 | £1,142 | £1,338 | -£9,100 | £38,100 | £85,200 | £132,300 | £179,400 | £226,500 | £273,700 | £320,800 | £185 |
| 16\% | 0.00469 | -£70 | £126 | £321 | £517 | £713 | £909 | £1,105 | £1,300 | -£15,000 | £26,800 | £68,500 | £110,300 | £152,000 | £193,800 | £235,600 | £277,300 | £210 |
| 18\% | 0.00521 | -£103 | £92 | £287 | £482 | £677 | £872 | £1,068 | £1,263 | -£19,700 | £17,700 | £55,200 | £92,700 | £130,100 | £167,600 | £205,000 | £242,500 | £235 |
| 20\% | 0.00572 | -£135 | £59 | £253 | £448 | £642 | £836 | £1,030 | £1,225 | -£23,600 | £10,300 | £44,300 | £78,200 | £112,200 | £146,100 | £180,000 | £214,000 | £260 |
| 22\% | 0.00624 | -£167 | £26 | £220 | £413 | £606 | £800 | £993 | £1,187 | -£26,800 | £4,200 | £35,200 | £66,200 | £97,200 | £128,200 | £159,200 | £190,200 | £286 |
| 24\% | 0.00676 | -£200 | -£7 | £186 | £378 | £571 | £764 | $£ 956$ | £1,149 | -£29,600 | -£1,100 | £27,500 | £56,000 | £84,500 | £113,000 | £141,500 | £170,000 | £312 |
| 26\% | 0.00728 | -£232 | -£40 | £152 | £344 | £535 | £727 | £919 | £1,111 | -£31,900 | -£5,500 | £20,800 | £47,200 | £73,600 | £100,000 | £126,300 | £152,700 | £338 |
| 28\% | 0.00779 | -£265 | -£73 | £118 | £309 | £500 | £691 | £882 | £1,073 | -£34,000 | -£9,400 | £15,100 | £39,600 | £64,100 | £88,700 | £113,200 | £137,700 | £364 |
| 30\% | 0.00831 | -£297 | -£107 | £84 | £274 | £464 | £655 | £845 | £1,036 | -£35,700 | -£12,800 | £10,100 | £33,000 | £55,900 | £78,800 | £101,700 | £124,600 | £391 |
| 32\% | 0.00883 | -£329 | -£140 | £50 | £239 | £429 | £619 | £808 | £998 | -£37,300 | -£15,800 | £5,600 | £27,100 | £48,600 | £70,100 | £91,500 | £113,000 | £418 |
| 34\% | 0.00935 | -£362 | -£173 | £16 | £205 | £393 | £582 | £771 | £960 | -£38,700 | -£18,500 | £1,700 | £21,900 | £42,100 | £62,300 | £82,500 | £102,700 | £445 |
| 36\% | 0.00986 | -£394 | -£206 | -£18 | £170 | £358 | £546 | £734 | £922 | -£40,000 | -£20,900 | -£1,800 | £17,200 | £36,300 | £55,400 | £74,400 | £93,500 | £472 |
| 38\% | 0.01038 | -£427 | -£239 | -£52 | £135 | £322 | £510 | £697 | £884 | -£41,100 | -£23,100 | -£5,000 | £13,000 | £31,100 | £49,100 | £67,100 | £85,200 | £499 |
| 40\% | 0.01090 | -£459 | -£273 | -£86 | £100 | £287 | £473 | £660 | £846 | -£42,100 | -£25,000 | -£7,900 | £9,200 | £26,300 | £43,400 | £60,600 | £77,700 | £527 |
| 42\% | 0.01142 | -£491 | -£306 | -£120 | £66 | £251 | £437 | £623 | £809 | -£43,100 | -£26,800 | -£10,500 | £5,800 | £22,000 | £38,300 | £54,600 | £70,800 | £555 |
| 44\% | 0.01193 | -£524 | -£339 | -£154 | £31 | £216 | £401 | £586 | £771 | -£43,900 | -£28,400 | -£12,900 | £2,600 | £18,100 | £33,600 | £49,100 | £64,600 | £583 |
| 46\% | 0.01245 | -£556 | -£372 | -£188 | -£4 | £180 | £365 | £549 | £733 | -£44,700 | -£29,900 | -£15,100 | -£300 | £14,500 | £29,300 | £44,100 | £58,900 | £611 |



Table J: $\quad$ Non-elective patients receiving three stents

## Non-Elective Index PCI 3.0 stent per patient

| Absolute | Incremental | Incremental cost by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Incremental cost per QALY by levels of price premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Threshold premium (£30000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| risk | utilty | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 | £100 | £200 | £300 | £400 | £500 | £600 | £700 | £800 |  |
| 6\% | 0.00210 | £193 | £493 | £794 | £1,095 | £1,395 | £1,696 | £1,997 | £2,298 | £91,700 | £234,700 | £377,800 | £520,800 | £663,800 | £806,900 | £949,900 | £1,092,900 | £57 |
| 8\% | 0.00262 | £160 | £460 | £760 | £1,060 | £1,360 | £1,660 | £1,960 | £2,260 | £61,200 | £175,700 | £290,200 | £404,700 | £519,200 | £633,700 | £ 748,100 | £862,600 | £73 |
| 10\% | 0.00314 | £128 | £427 | £726 | £1,025 | £1,324 | £1,624 | £1,923 | £2,222 | £40,800 | £136,200 | £231,500 | £326,900 | £422,200 | £517,600 | £612,900 | £708,300 | £90 |
| 12\% | 0.00365 | £96 | £394 | £692 | £991 | £1,289 | £1,587 | £1,886 | £2,184 | £26,200 | £107,800 | £189,400 | £271,100 | £352,700 | £434,400 | £516,000 | £597,700 | £106 |
| 12.22\% | 0.00371 | £92 | £390 | £689 | £987 | £1,285 | £1,583 | £1,882 | £2,180 | £24,800 | £105,100 | £185,500 | £265,800 | £346,200 | £426,600 | £506,900 | £587,300 | £108 |
| 14\% | 0.00417 | £63 | £361 | £658 | £956 | £1,253 | £1,551 | £1,849 | £2,146 | £15,100 | £86,500 | £157,800 | £229,100 | £300,500 | £371,800 | £443,100 | £514,500 | £122 |
| 16\% | 0.00469 | £31 | £328 | £624 | £921 | £1,218 | £1,515 | £1,812 | £2,108 | £6,600 | £69,900 | £133,200 | £196,500 | £259,700 | £323,000 | £386,300 | £449,600 | £138 |
| 18\% | 0.00521 | -£2 | £294 | £590 | £886 | £1,182 | £1,478 | £1,775 | £2,071 | -£300 | £56,500 | £113,400 | £170,300 | £227,100 | £284,000 | £340,800 | £397,700 | £155 |
| 20\% | 0.00572 | -£34 | £261 | £556 | £852 | £1,147 | £1,442 | £1,737 | £2,033 | -£5,900 | £45,600 | £97,200 | £148,800 | £200,400 | £252,000 | £303,500 | £355,100 | £171 |
| 22\% | 0.00624 | -£66 | £228 | £523 | £817 | £1,111 | £1,406 | £1,700 | £1,995 | -£10,600 | £36,500 | £83,700 | £130,900 | £178,100 | £225,300 | £272,400 | £319,600 | £188 |
| 24\% | 0.00676 | -£99 | £195 | £489 | £782 | £1,076 | £1,370 | £1,663 | £1,957 | -£14,600 | £28,800 | £72,300 | £115,700 | £159,200 | £202,700 | £246,100 | £289,600 | £205 |
| 26\% | 0.00728 | -£131 | £162 | £455 | £748 | £1,040 | £1,333 | £1,626 | £1,919 | -£18,000 | £22,200 | £62,500 | £102,700 | £143,000 | £183,300 | £223,500 | £263,800 | £222 |
| 28\% | 0.00779 | -£164 | £129 | £421 | £713 | £1,005 | £1,297 | £1,589 | £1,881 | -£21,000 | £16,500 | £54,000 | £91,500 | £128,900 | £166,400 | £203,900 | £241,400 | £238 |
| 30\% | 0.00831 | -£196 | £95 | £387 | £678 | £969 | £1,261 | £1,552 | £1,844 | -£23,600 | £11,500 | £46,500 | £81,600 | £116,600 | £151,700 | £186,800 | £221,800 | £255 |
| 32\% | 0.00883 | -£228 | £62 | £353 | £643 | £934 | £1,225 | £1,515 | £1,806 | -£25,900 | £7,000 | £40,000 | £72,900 | £105,800 | £138,700 | £171,600 | £204,500 | £272 |
| 34\% | 0.00935 | -£261 | £29 | £319 | £609 | £898 | £1,188 | £1,478 | £1,768 | -£27,900 | £3,100 | £34,100 | £65,100 | £96,100 | £127,100 | £158,200 | £189,200 | £290 |
| 36\% | 0.00986 | -£293 | -£4 | £285 | £574 | £863 | £1,152 | £1,441 | £1,730 | -£29,700 | -£400 | £28,900 | £58,200 | £87,500 | £116,800 | £146,100 | £175,400 | £307 |
| 38\% | 0.01038 | -£326 | -£37 | £251 | £539 | £827 | £1,116 | £1,404 | £1,692 | -£31,400 | -£3,600 | £24,200 | £51,900 | £79,700 | £107,500 | £135,300 | £163,000 | £324 |
| 40\% | 0.01090 | -£358 | -£71 | £217 | £504 | £792 | £1,079 | £1,367 | £1,654 | -£32,900 | -£6,500 | £19,900 | £46,300 | £72,700 | £99,000 | £125,400 | £151,800 | £342 |
| 42\% | 0.01142 | -£390 | -£104 | £183 | £470 | £756 | £1,043 | £1,330 | £1,617 | -£34,200 | -£9,100 | £16,000 | £41,100 | £66,300 | £91,400 | £116,500 | £141,600 | £359 |
| 44\% | 0.01193 | -£423 | -£137 | £149 | £435 | £721 | £1,007 | £1,293 | £1,579 | -£35,400 | -£11,500 | £12,500 | £36,500 | £60,400 | £84,400 | £108,300 | £132,300 | £377 |
| 46\% | 0.01245 | -£455 | -£170 | £115 | £400 | £685 | £971 | £1,256 | £1,541 | -£36,600 | -£13,700 | £9,200 | £32,100 | £55,100 | £78,000 | £100,900 | £123,800 | £395 |

Chart J:
Non-elective patients receiving three stents


END.


[^0]:    Patients affected by factor

    | $29.1 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
    | :---: | :---: | :---: |

