

APPENDIX 29: INTERVENTIONS FOR CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE – FOREST PLOTS

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Abbreviations

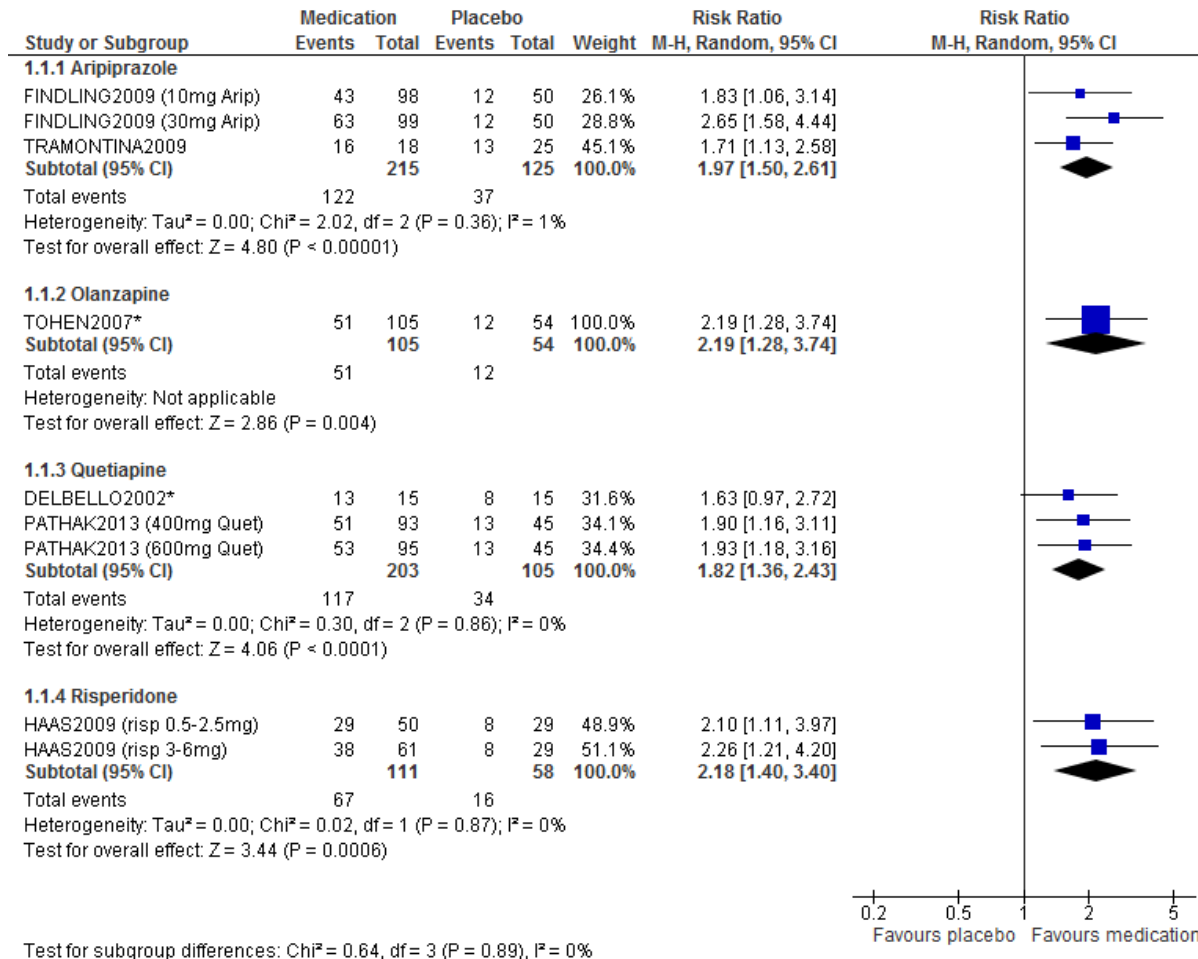
CI	confidence interval
M-H	Mantel-Haenszel
SE	standard error

1.1 PHARMACOLOGICAL INTERVENTIONS FOR MANIA

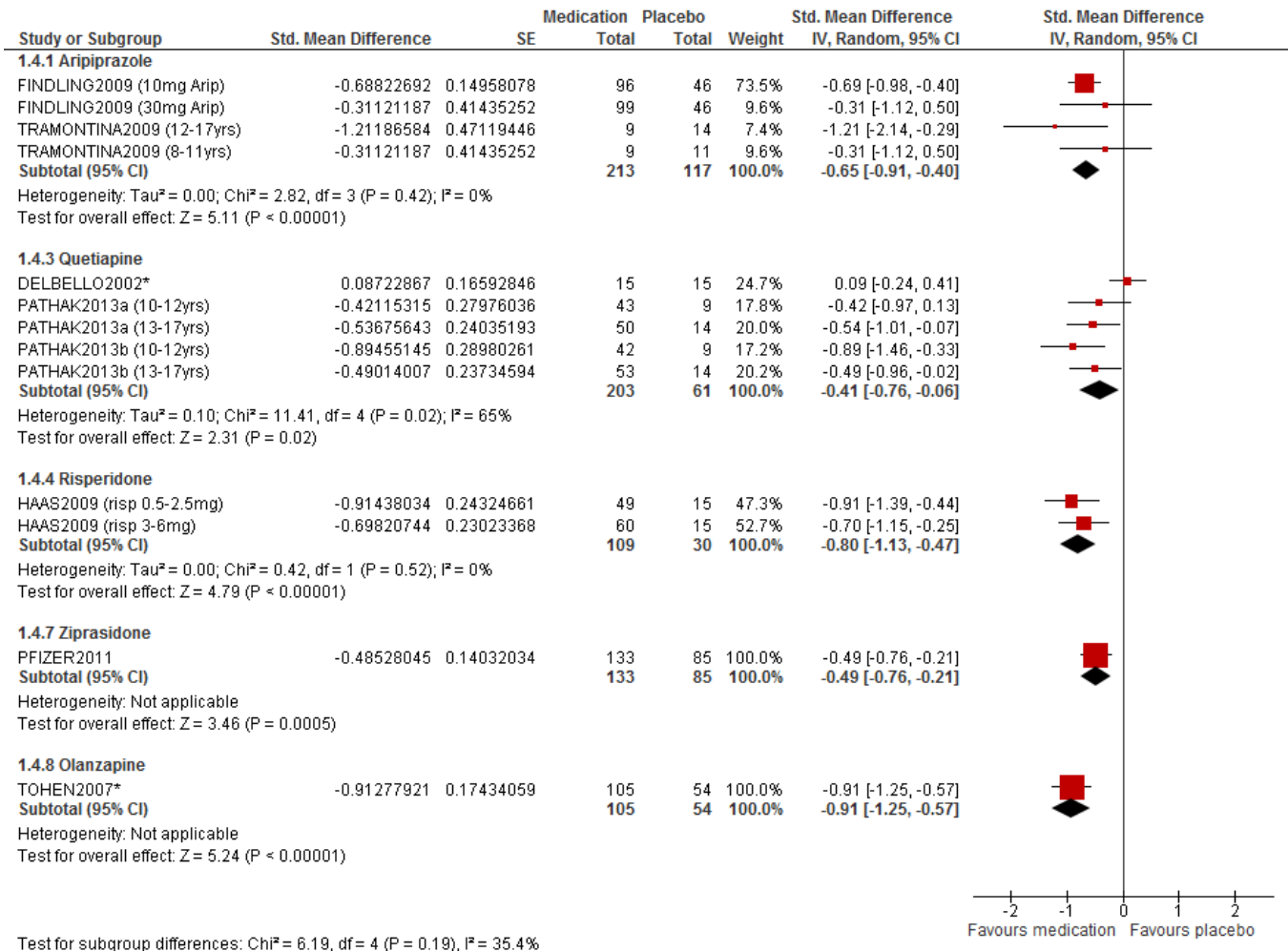
1.1.1 Antipsychotics

Outcomes for antipsychotics compared with placebo

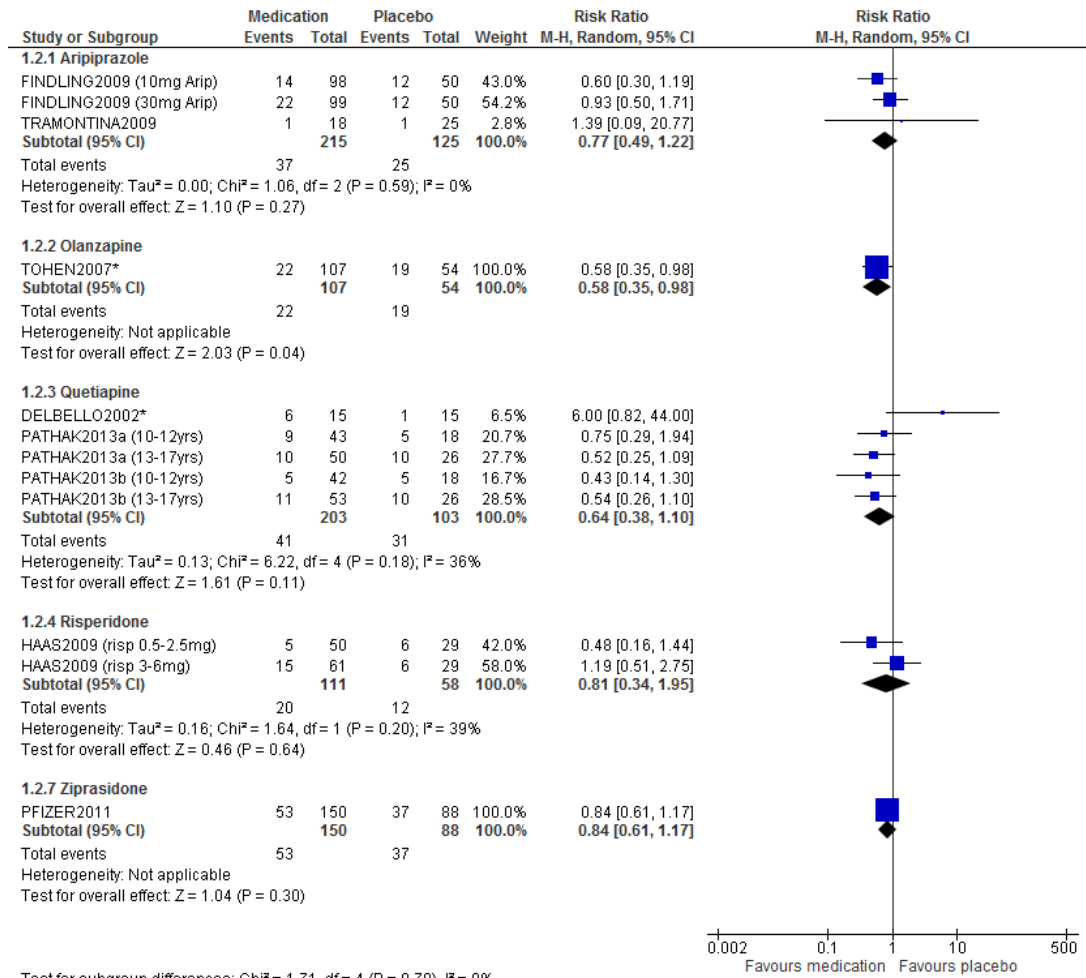
Response (50% reduction in manic symptoms) at post-treatment



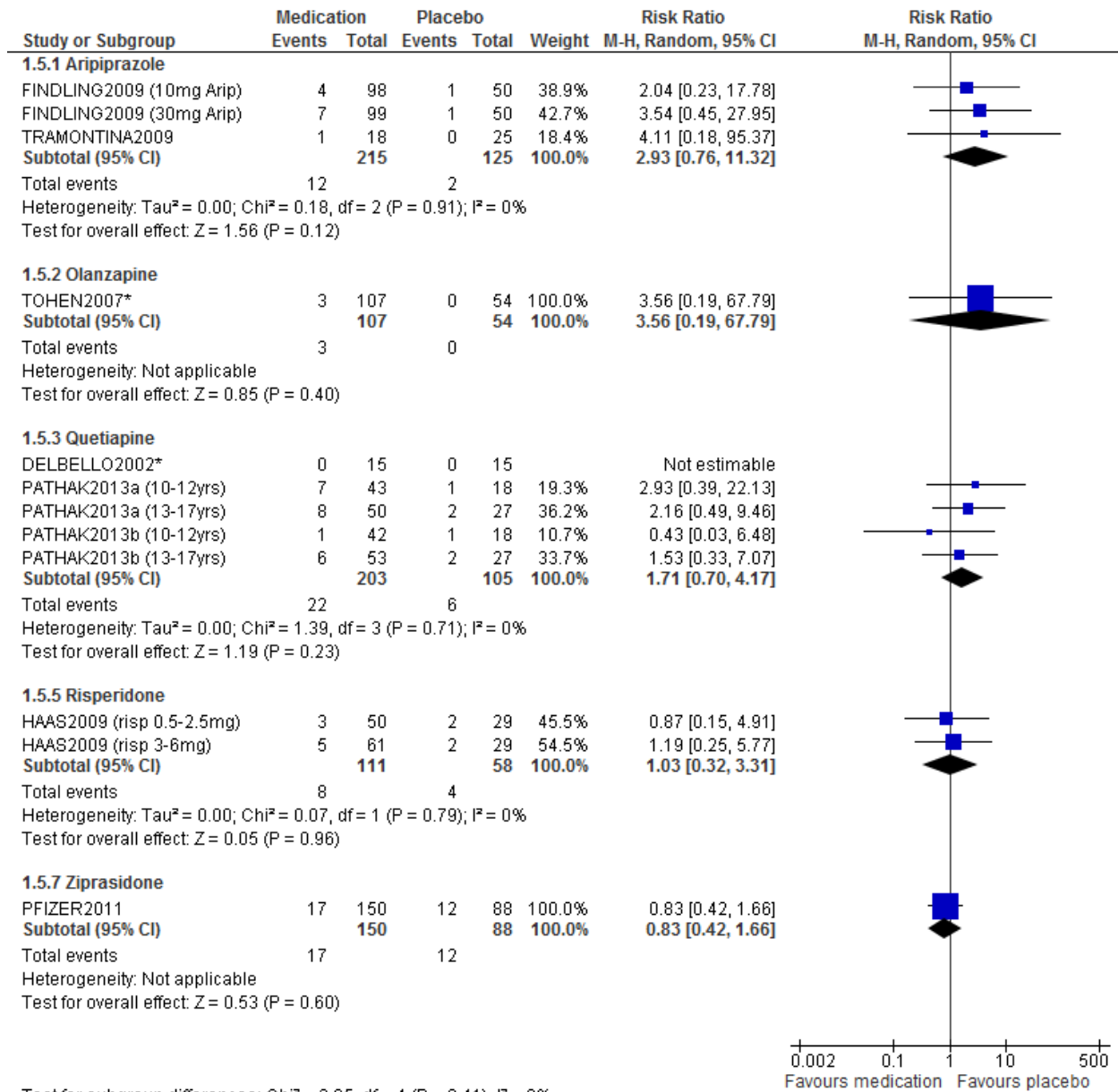
Symptoms of mania at post-treatment



Number of participants withdrawing (for any reason)

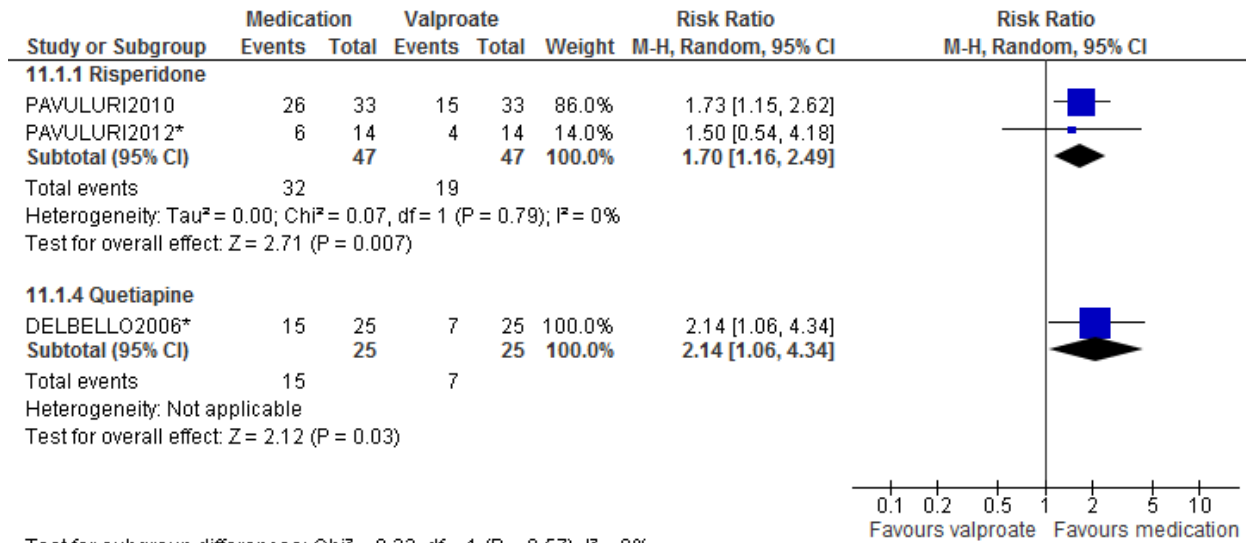


Number of participants withdrawing because of side effects

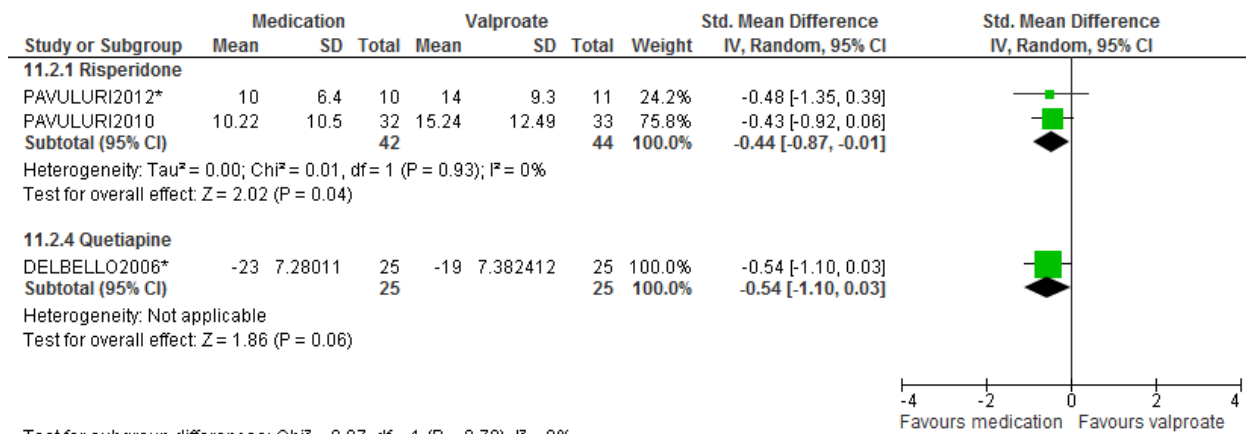


Outcomes for antipsychotics compared with valproate

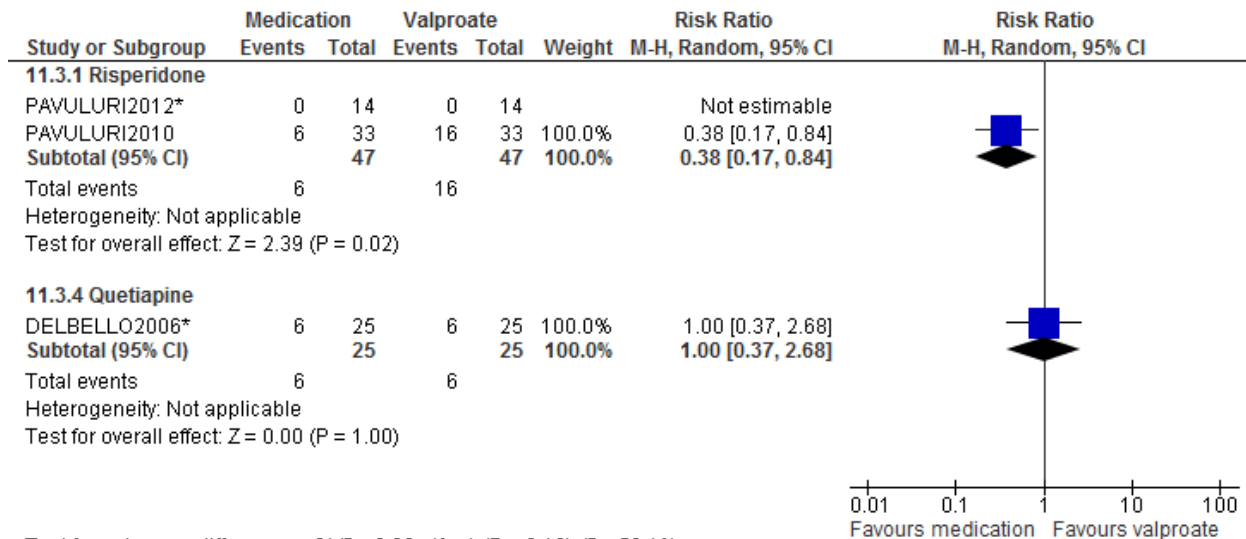
Response (50% reduction of manic symptoms) at post-treatment



Symptoms of mania at post-treatment

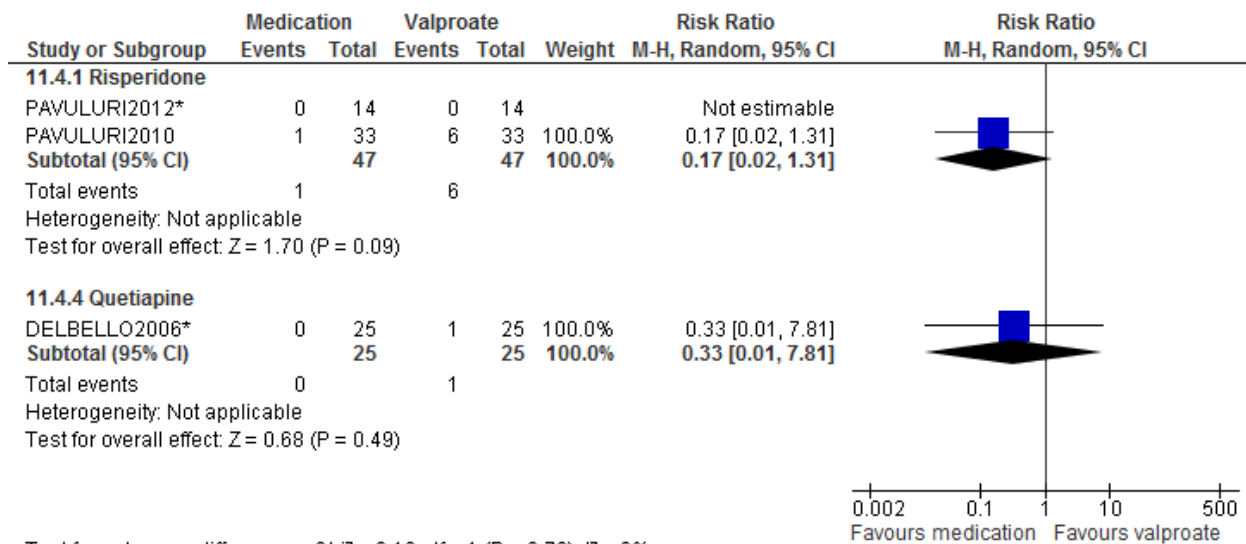


Number of participants withdrawing (for any reason)



Test for subgroup differences: Chi² = 2.28, df = 1 (P = 0.13), I² = 56.1%

Number of participants withdrawing because of side effects

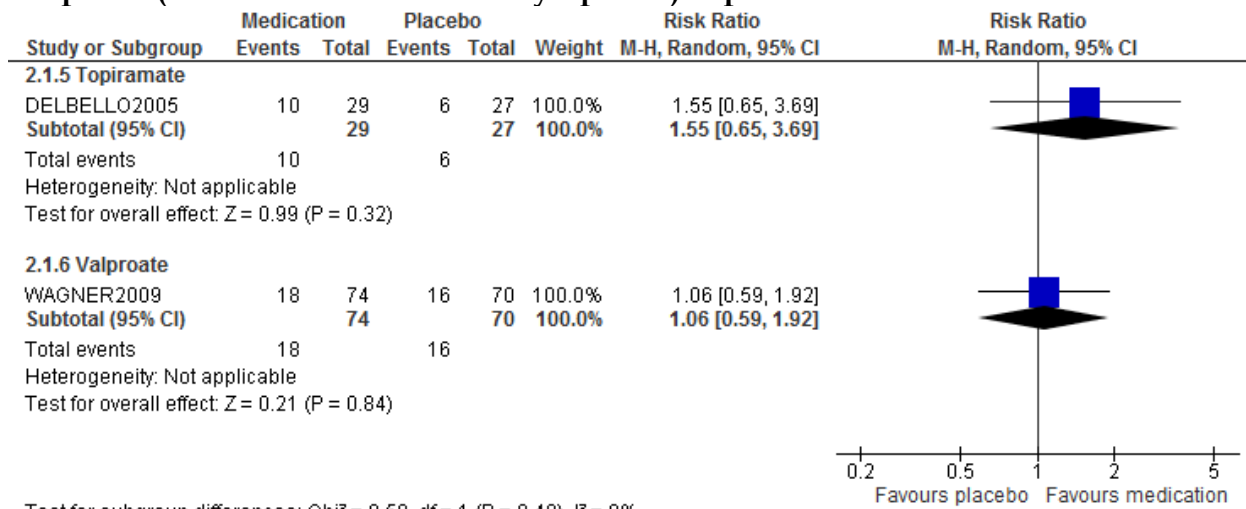


Test for subgroup differences: Chi² = 0.13, df = 1 (P = 0.72), I² = 0%

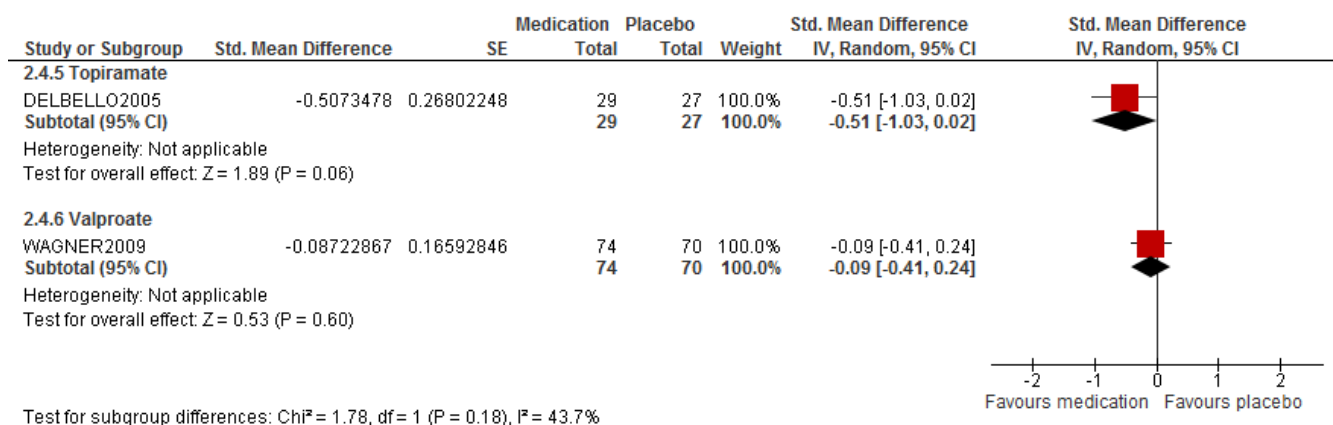
1.1.2 Anticonvulsants

Outcomes for anticonvulsants compared with placebo

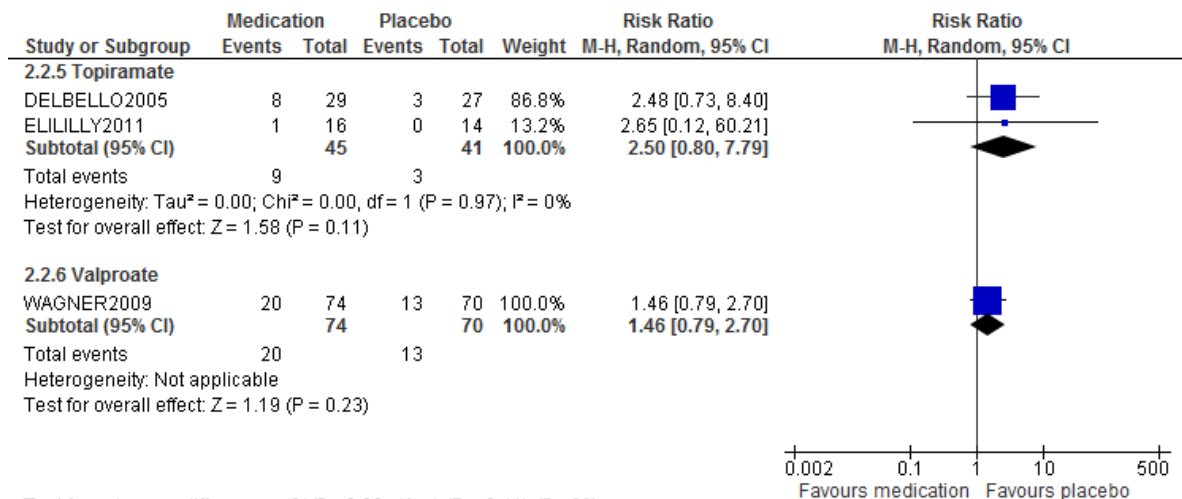
Response (50% reduction in manic symptoms) at post-treatment



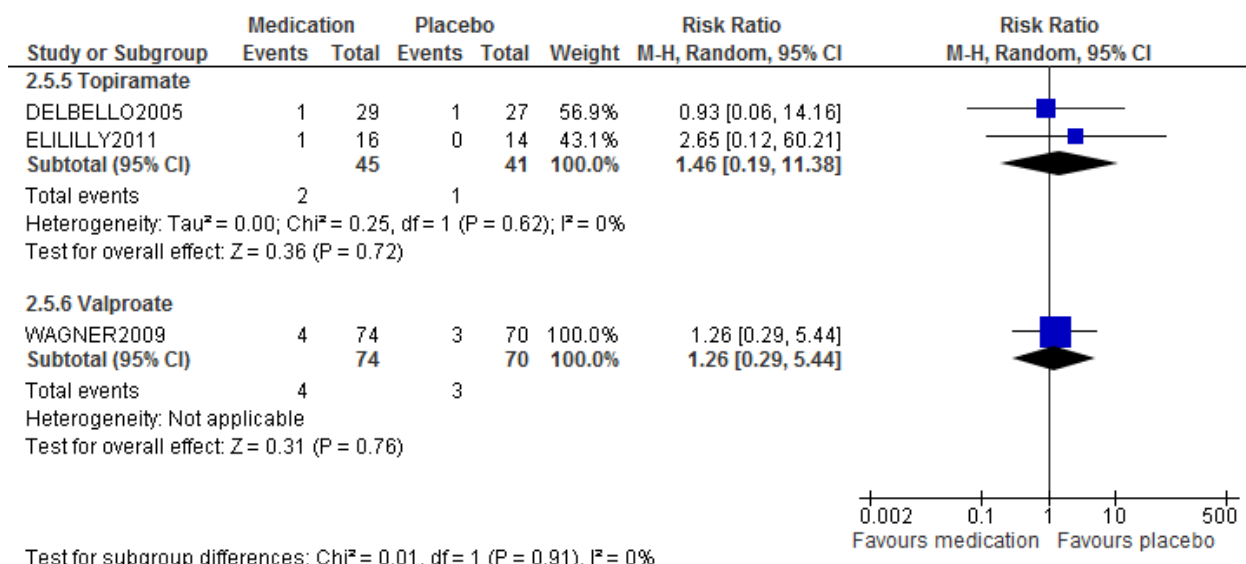
Symptoms of mania at post-treatment



Number of participants withdrawing (for any reason)

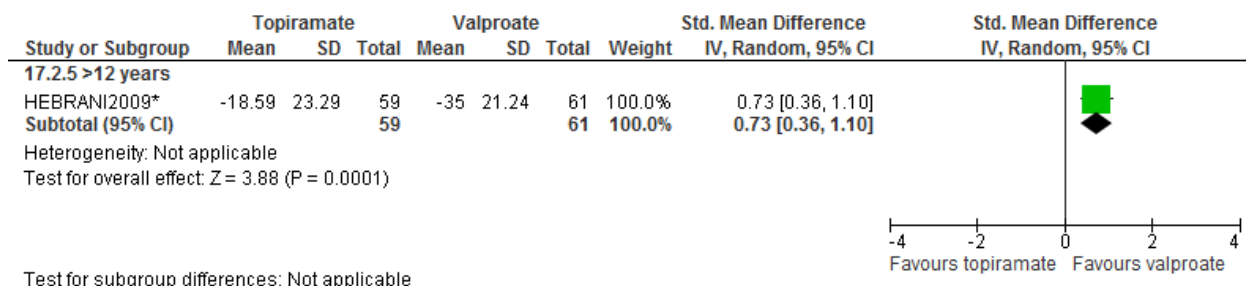


Number of participants withdrawing because of side effects



Outcomes for anticonvulsants compared with valproate

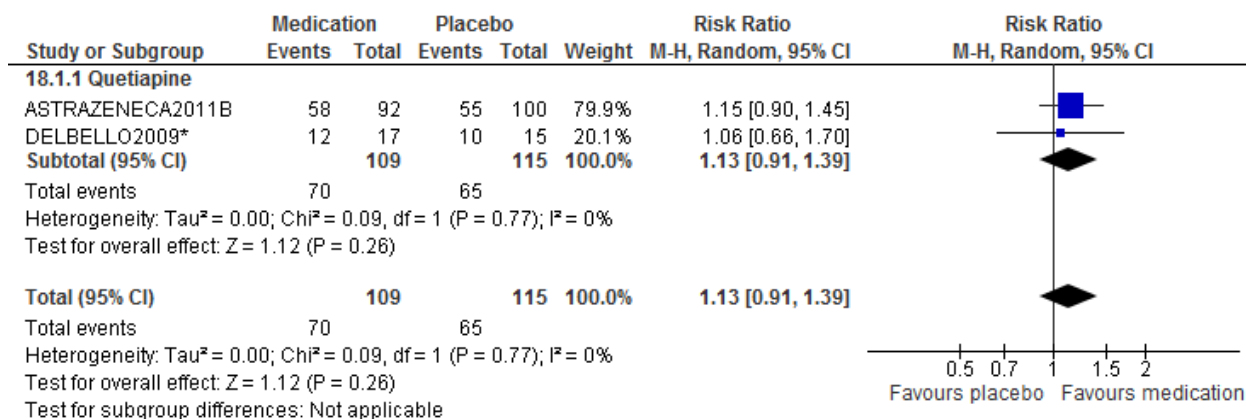
Symptoms of mania at post-treatment



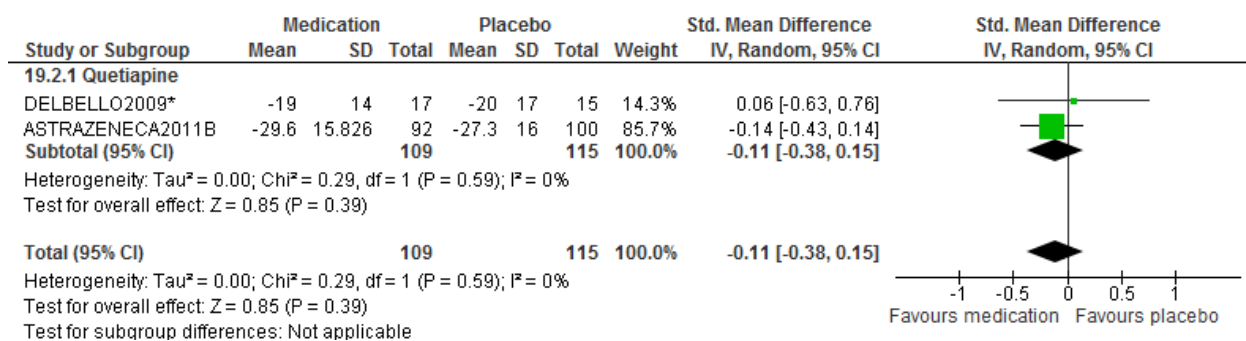
1.1.3 Acute depression

Outcomes for quetiapine compared with placebo

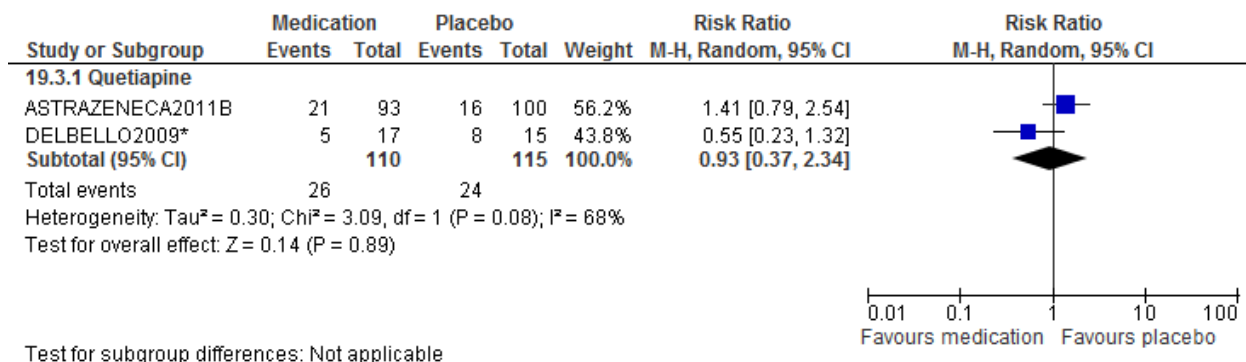
Number of participants responding to treatment (50% reduction in depressive symptoms)



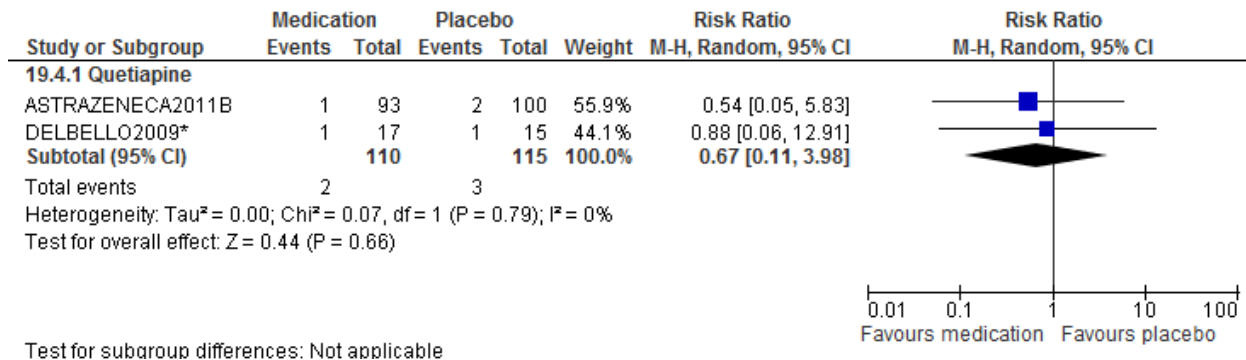
Symptoms of depression at post-treatment



Number of participants withdrawing (for any reason)

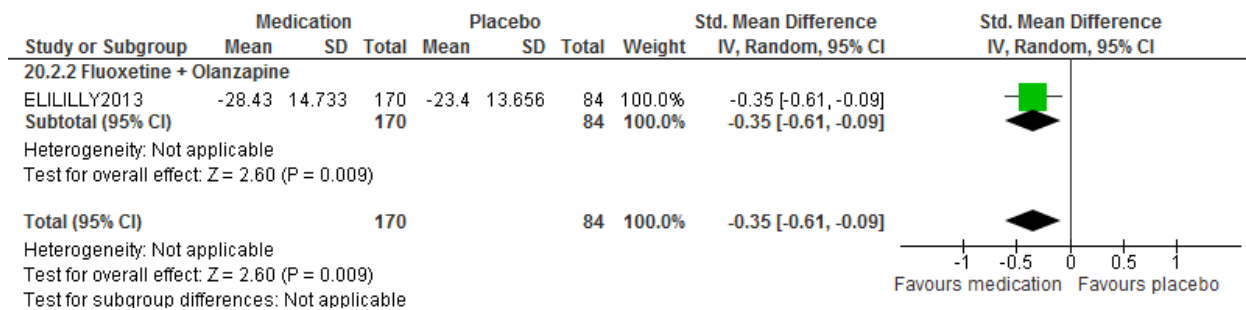


Number of participants withdrawing because of side effects

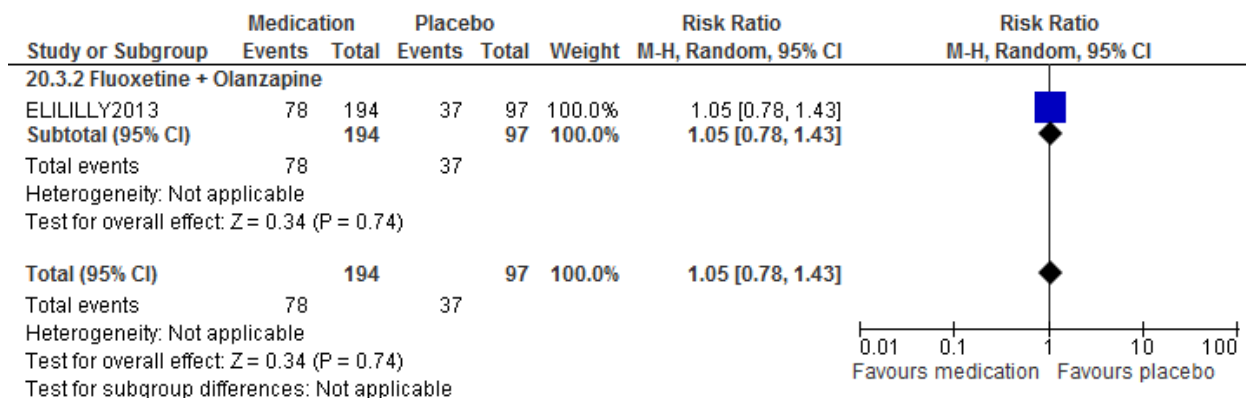


Outcomes for olanzapine and fluoxetine combination compared with placebo

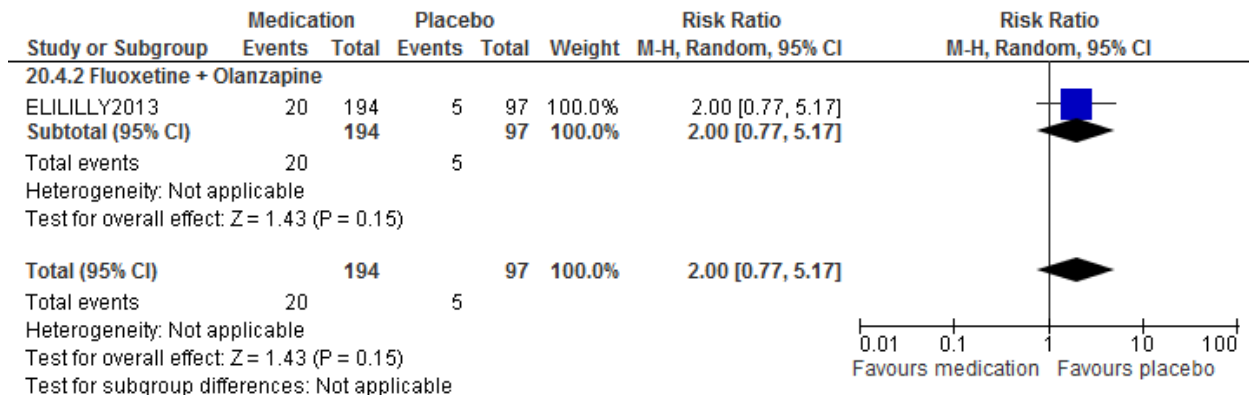
Symptoms of depression at post-treatment



Number of participants withdrawing (for any reason)



Number of participants withdrawing because of side effects



1.1.4 Psychological interventions

Outcomes for family focused therapy compared with TAU

Number of participants withdrawing (for any reason)

