

## Type 2 Diabetes (medicines update) Advisory Committee Interests Register

Register last updated: 16/10/2025

Name	Role with NICE	Type of interest	Description of interest	Interest arose	Interest declared	Interest ceased	Comments
Waqaar Shah	Chair	Direct Financial	GP partner at Chatfield HealthCare, an NHS GP practice in London, and is part of the Wandsworth PCN.		05/2023		Declare and participate  Main employment delivering NHS services, does not pose a conflict
Waqaar Shah	Chair	Direct Financial	Clinical director at South West London ICB, overseeing primary care development. There is only minimal overlap with diabetes in this role.		05/2023		Declare and participate  Potentially specific to the guideline update, but part of NHS work and does not pose a conflict.
Waqaar Shah	Chair	Direct Financial	Clinical director at NHS London, overseeing ophthalmology. There is only minimal overlap with diabetes in this role.		05/2023		Declare and participate  Potentially specific to the guideline update, but part of NHS work and does not pose a conflict.
Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct Financial	General Practitioner, Larkside Practice	06/2018	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate  Salaried employment in the NHS
Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial	Primary care advisor to the NHS Diabetes programme. NHS England.	08/2017	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate  Topics covered may be specific to the guideline

		professional and personal					scope, but the work does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline.
Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Primary care lead for the East of England Diabetes and Cardiac Clinical Network	05/2018	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate  Topics covered may be specific to the guideline scope, but the work does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline.
Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Strategic Lead for long term conditions in BLMK ICB	07/2015	10/2019		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Co-Author BMJ article Type 2 diabetes: summary of updated NICE guidance (Medicines Adults update)  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.o775">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.o775</a>	03/2022	03/2022	05/2022	Declare and participate  Specific, however this update will update the NICE guideline that is the subject of the BMJ summary and so this does not pose a conflict.
Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Co-author of Minor Illness Manual 6th Edition (due to be published in February 2024). Not Diabetes specific and not industry sponsored.	02/2024	11/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

Chirag Bakhai	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Clinical Advisor to Health Innovation East	05/2024	06/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct Financial	General Practitioner, Springfield Medical centre	10/2008	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Diabetes Lead, Lambeth CCG	2011	03/2020	Ongoing	Declare and participate Specific to the guideline update, but part of NHS work and does not pose a conflict.
Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Clinical Director Diabetes, Health Innovation Network, South London Academic Health Science Network	2016	03/2020	Ongoing	Declare and participate Topics covered may be specific to the guideline scope, but the work does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline.
Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Clinical Lead Out of Hospital Care, London Diabetes Clinical Network	2018	03/2020	Ongoing	Declare and participate Topics covered may be specific to the guideline scope, but the work does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline.

Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Member of the NHS London Kidney Network. Primary care lead for South East London	04/2021	04/2021	Ongoing	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Author: article in Practical Diabetes: key updates to the management of type 2 diabetes in adults	09/2022	09/2022		Declare and participate Specific, however this update will update the NICE guideline that is the subject of this article and so this does not pose a conflict.
Neel Basudev	Committee member, GP	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Co Author BMJ: Continuous glucose monitoring for adults and children with diabetes: summary of updated NICE guidance doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.o2418">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.o2418</a>	09/2022	09/2022	Published 10/2022	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Catherine Bewsey	Committee member, Mental health professional with a special interest in diabetes	Direct financial	Secondment as Project lead for Southwest London Integrated Care Service (SWL ICS). In this role, is working with the Integrated Care Board (ICB) as part of a Foot Network Project mapping psychological need across Southwest London and with Wandsworth borough in particular.	10/2022	02/2023	Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS

Catherine Bewsey	Committee member, Mental health professional with a special interest in diabetes	Direct financial	Private practice – sees approx. 2-3 patients per week in substantive role as Psychologist – not specific to Diabetes. Does not currently see patients in the NHS as is on secondment to the above role with SWL ICS until October 2023.	2014	02/2023	Ongoing	Declare and participate Specific. Direct financial interest, but the individual works predominantly in the NHS and sees only a small number of private patients, not all of whom are Diabetes specific.
Catherine Bewsey	Committee member, Mental health professional with a special interest in diabetes	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	Diabetes UK Clinical Champion		03/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Catherine Bewsey	Committee member, Mental health professional with a special interest in diabetes	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	Part of a working group with Foot in Diabetes Network (FDDUK). Co-authored recent position statement - Zero All Preventable (ZAP) amputations: FDDUK position statement on “missingness” and reducing major amputations in the acute diabetes foot pathway.  Joined working group in 2021. Position Statement published in Diabetic Foot Review June 23 – not used as evidence for these guidelines.	06/2023	06/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline

Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Consultant in Diabetes & Endocrinology and General (I) Medicine, St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	02/2017	11/2022		Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Speakers to deliver Medical Postgraduates Educations Sessions – for GPs, Hospitals specialists and community teams funded by industries. Within the last 12 months, the industries sponsors included Astra Zeneca, Novartis, Boehringer Ingelheim and Novo Nordisk.	2022	12/2022	Ongoing with Education Programme only	Declare and participate Specific, agreed not to accept further industry funding during time on the guideline committee.
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Indirect financial	Have secured grant for patient improvement from Industry (Novo Nordisk) for appointment of a Clinical Specialist Nurse – fund and contract with the Trust	2022	12/2022	Oct 2023	Declare and participate Non-specific, funding received by trust to deliver NHS work.
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Have received sponsorship to attend diabetes conferences and educational events from industries, Novo Nordisk.	2022	12/2022	Ongoing	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline and reasonable attendance costs
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal (for conducting the research)	Conducting the following industry sponsored clinical trial within Clinical Research Facility at the Trust – funding goes to hospital central fund	2022	12/2022	Ongoing	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline

		Indirect financial (as funding goes to the Trust)	Abbot: performance trial for Freestyle Libre - to optimise libre sensor performance trial				
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non- financial, professional and personal (for conducting the research)  Indirect financial (as funding goes to the Trust)	PI on the following industry sponsored multi-site clinical trial within Clinical Research Facility at the Trust – funding goes to hospital central fund. Only had 1 patient in the trial which looked at renal outcomes rather than diabetes outcomes.  Novo Nordisk: FLOW trial - Effect of Semaglutide versus placebo on the progression of renal impairment in subjects with type 2 diabetes and chronic kidney disease	2022	12/2022	Ongoing	Partial exclusion: MC was excluded for recommendation drafting around drugs for people with Diabetes and CKD. Only participated in the discussions for those populations.
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Private practice in management of diabetes patients. Approx. 5-10 patients a month privately, mostly obesity and type 1 diabetes patients vs 300+ a month in the NHS including all diabetes and obesity work and practice is similar.	2022	12/2022	Ongoing	Declare and participate Specific. Direct financial interest, but the individual works predominantly in the NHS and the private is similar to NHS activity.

Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	Principal investigator for Type 1 diabetes research sponsored by industries at my current hospital	2022	12/2022	Ongoing	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	Diabetes UK Clinical Champion		03/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal  (Only reasonable travel and accommodation costs covered as necessary)	Invited by the Global Health Alliance ( <a href="http://www.ghahealth.co.uk">www.ghahealth.co.uk</a> ) [provides cardiology education] as an expert in cardiometabolic medicine to be a panel member to discuss importance in managing obesity and diabetes for patients with cardiac disease. Most recent participation in discussions was February 2023. Will be providing case discussion in the cardio renal metabolic master class or future educational courses and will be compensated for reasonable travel, accommodation, and time for these classes if applicable. Not on their pay roll and does not have regular or fixed scheduled teaching.		07/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Mimi Chen	Committee member,	Direct financial	Astra Zeneca sponsored virtual attendance at European Society of Cardiology professional	08/2023	09/2023		Declare and participate



	Consultant Diabetologist		conference. No payment received except the registration to conference.				Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	SEC regional young person T2DM MDT LEAD (NHS) – unpaid role	05/2024	04/2024		Declare and participate Role is part of employment in the NHS
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	Poster presentation at BSPED - British society of paediatric endocrine and diabetes on DNA rate affecting HbA1c.	10/2024	09/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Invited to Diabetes UK to chair session on managing multi-morbidities in diabetes in February 2025 (registration, travel and accommodation may be reimbursed – TBC)	02/2025	11/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Mimi Chen	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Invite to speak at Indian Diabetes Summit 2025 on pre-op diabetes optimization and managing multi-morbidities in diabetes (awaiting confirmation, as travel and accommodation will be reimbursed - TBC)	03/2025	11/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Mimi Chen	Committee member,	Direct Non-financial,	Invited to talk at a UK Kidney conference		09/2025		Declare and participate

	Consultant Diabetologist	professional and personal					Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Tembi Chinaire	Committee member, Diabetes Nurse	Direct financial	Diabetes Nurse Consultant, NHS North West London ICB	01/2018	12/2022	Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Tembi Chinaire	Committee member, Diabetes Nurse	Direct financial	Speaker at PULSE PCN - Summer Symposium 20th July 2023 for DEXCOM – session title: The benefits and value of CGM (No product placement). Received an honorarium for presenting at the Symposium.	07/2023	09/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Tembi Chinaire	Committee member, Diabetes Nurse	Direct financial	Presented at Diabetes Professional Care Conference on Continuous Glucose Monitoring for DEXCOM.	11/2023	11/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Tembi Chinaire	Committee member, Diabetes Nurse	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal	Published book “Type 2 Diabetes Navigation Guide For Everyone African, Middle eastern and South Asian Descent”	02/2024	02/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Tembi Chinaire	Committee member, Diabetes Nurse	Direct financial	Presented at Diabetes Professional Care Conference on Continuous Glucose Monitoring for DEXCOM. Received honorariums from DEXCOM and from Conference organisers.	11/20/24	11/20/24		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

Tembi Chinaire	Committee member, Diabetes Nurse	Direct financial	Presented at Diabetes Professional Care Conference on Diabetes in Africans and South Asians. Received honorariums from DEXCOM and from Conference organisers.	11/20/24	11/20/24		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Hussain Contractor	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Consultant Interventional Cardiologist, Wythenshawe Hospital	10/2016	08/2023		Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Hussain Contractor	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Delivered talks on the use of empagliflozin in the treatment of patients with heart failure for Boehringer Ingelheim. Four talks over last 12 months.	2022	09/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update – general patients with heart failure
Hussain Contractor	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Private Practice consultations reflecting spectrum of cardiology patients seen in NHS practice – approx. 2 hours per week	02/2023	09/2023		Declare and participate Specific. Direct financial interest, but the individual works predominantly in the NHS and the private mirrors NHS activity
Hussain Contractor	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Talk at RCGP conference on cardiovascular risk and CKD, sponsored by Boehringer. Not specific to diabetes but was about updated license for empagliflozin in CKD.	10/2023	11/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Professor of Medicine, Metabolism and Nutrition Research Group, University of Liverpool	12/2018	11/2022		Declare and participate Salaried employment in the health sector
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Honorary Consultant Physician, University Hospital Aintree, Liverpool University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Liverpool	08/2007	11/2022		Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Conference attendance at ADA: Perspectum (Imaging company)	06/2022	10/2022	06/2022	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Indirect financial	Speaker fees (paid to University of Liverpool) for Astra Zeneca/Novo Nordisk on SGLT2i.	2017	10/2022	2022	Declare and participate Specific interest however the work does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline. Funding is received by the trust.
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal (for conducting the research)	Investigator-initiated research proposals funded by BMS, Novo Nordisk and Astra Zeneca	2017	10/2022	2022	Declare and participate Specific interest however the work does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline. Funding is received by the trust.

		Indirect financial (as funding goes to the Trust)					
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Limited private practice (10-20 Endocrinology patients seen per year). Private practice is mostly endocrine patients but for Diabetes patients, matches NHS activity.	2022	10/2022	Ongoing	Declare and participate  Specific. Direct financial interest, but the individual works predominantly in the NHS and the private mirrors NHS activity.
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non- financial professional and personal	Diabetes UK and MRC – Grants Review Committee		03/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Dan Cuthbertson	Topic Adviser, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non- financial professional and personal	Publication of paper on SGLT2i in Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism journal: <i>All-cause mortality and cardiovascular outcomes with sodium-glucose Co-transporter 2 inhibitors, glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonists and with combination therapy in people with type 2 diabetes</i>  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/dom.15185">https://doi.org/10.1111/dom.15185</a>	06/2023	07/2023		Declare and participate  Potentially specific to the guideline update but does not pose a conflict to the topics under consideration in the guideline.
Anne Dornhorst	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Consultant Physician & Professor of Practice, Imperial College, London	1997		Ongoing	Declare and participate

							Salaried employment in the NHS and academic institution
Anne Dornhorst	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Gave talk to Diabetes Federation of European Nurses on Agents for Housebound Patients	09/2024	09/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Anne Dornhorst	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, financial	Accepted an invitation from Sanofi to attend European Association of the Study of Diabetes (EASD) conference in Vienna in September 2025, related to PSK lipid drug	09/2025	06/2025		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Hugh Gallagher	Committee member, Renal Physician	Direct, financial	Consultant Nephrologist, SW Thames Renal Unit, Epsom and St Helier NHS Trust		09/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS and academic institution
Hugh Gallagher	Committee member, Renal Physician	Direct, financial	Provision of private practice services in nephrology. Private practice in this area is a small proportion (less than 10%) of the individual's overall practice and mirrors their NHS work.		10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate Based on the need for the committee member's expertise and a view that the potential for gain is minimal, in this instance NICE has confirmed that the individual can continue to participate fully.
Hugh Gallagher	Committee member, Renal Physician	Direct, non-financial	Co-Chair of Kidney Health Partnership Board	2014	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate

		professional and personal					Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Hugh Gallagher	Committee member, Renal Physician	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Honorary Secretary of British Renal Society	2020	03/2020	2022	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Hugh Gallagher	Committee member, Renal Physician	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presentation on ACR testing at Guilford and Waverley CCG Shared Care/GP meeting.	09/2022	09/2022	09/2022	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Hugh Gallagher	Committee member, Renal Physician	Direct financial	Appointed Clinical Advisor for an upcoming review of NICE TA775 (Dapagliflozin for treating chronic kidney disease)	07/2024	07/2024		Declare and participate Open declaration is sufficient mitigation
Natasha Jacques	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct financial	Medicines Optimisation Lead Pharmacist – Primary Care NHS Arden and Greater East Midlands Commissioning Support Unit  Updated 03/2023: now employed by Coventry and Warwickshire Integrated Care Board	09/2012	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Natasha Jacques	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Member of UKCPA Diabetes & Endocrinology committee	2005	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate Specific, but there is no potential for direct gain from the committee's work.

Natasha Jacques	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Speaker at Diabetes Professional Care Conference. Presentation is Specialists without Borders: In pursuit of Seamless Care	11/2022	11/2022		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Natasha Jacques	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Bank project work relating to Diabetes with former employer NHS Arden and Greater East Midlands Commissioning Support Unit	09/2024	09/2024		Declare and participate Employment within the NHS
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Advanced Clinical Pharmacist, Sheffield Teaching Hospital NHSFT	10/2010		Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Senior Lecturer in Pharmacy Practice/ Clinical Pharmacy, University of Huddersfield	08/2019		Ongoing	Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Working with CPPE to create educational materials for pharmacist about the management of Type 2 diabetes. Non-promotional. Small remuneration for time.	11/2021	11/2021		Declare and participate Specific, but there is no potential for direct gain from the committee's work.
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Co-chair of the diabetes and endocrinology group for the United Kingdom clinical pharmacy association (UKCPA)	12/2015	10/2019		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial	Committee member of the diabetes and endocrinology group	09/2019		Ongoing	Declare and participate



		professional and personal	for the United Kingdom clinical pharmacy association (UKCPA)				Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Speaker at FIP diabetes webinar. Designing a competency framework for diabetes related roles: learning from the United Kingdom. Non promotional.	11/2021	11/2021		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presentation at Clinical Pharmacy Congress. Type 2 diabetes (slide deck provided by NICE team) Adult only guidance	05/2022	07/2022	05/2022	Declare and participate Specific, but consistent with the guideline content and therefore does not pose a conflict.
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	RPS Webinar – Delivered in conjunction with the NICE team on Type 2 Diabetes. Adult only guidance	05/2022	07/2022	05/2022	Declare and participate Specific, but consistent with the guideline content and therefore does not pose a conflict.
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	RPS Podcast. The PJ Pod. Related to the RPS webinar (above) Adult only guidance	05/2022	07/2022	Published 09/2022	Declare and participate Specific, but consistent with the guideline content and therefore does not pose a conflict.
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Speaker at FIP diabetes webinar. Vaccines & special-risk groups: Diabetes	11/2022	11/2022		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presentation on Patient Decision Aids and Type 2 Diabetes for adults guidelines. NICE slide deck.  Being delivered in conjunction with NICE team for Betsi Calwaladr University Health Board	11/2022	11/2022		Declare and participate  Specific, but consistent with the guideline content and therefore does not pose a conflict.
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct financial	Published educational article for BJN Inform - Gestational Diabetes: Introduction and overview.	07/2023	07/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Appointed to Roster of Consultants - Development of technical products for diabetes. World Health Organization (5 year tenure)	06/2023	07/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Acted as judge in a judging panel for the diabetes QIC awards (concessionary effort role - no reimbursement for time or opinion). QIC are affiliated with Sanofi, though the awards concern services and are not linked to pharmaceutical products	08/2023	09/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Appointed as member of the Diabetes Research Steering group 3 (Type 2 treatments and	02/2024	05/2024		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

			prevention). Diabetes UK. Our research priorities   Diabetes UK				
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presented at webinar for Herts & West Essex Diabetes Support Group. Diabetes Medications: Current and Future.  Presented in response to request for a NICE speaker. Connected by Michelle Liddy.	04/2024	05/2024		Declare and participate Declare and participate Specific, but consistent with the guideline content and therefore does not pose a conflict.
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Presenting at European Congress of Endocrinology 2024. Presentation title: Essential and critical endocrine medicines- why definition and listings matter (topic of SK's PhD).  Flight, hotel, and conference fee covered by ECE committee.	05/2024	05/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Contributed to the idea's development for a CPPE outline strategy for a package of eLearning' The fundamentals of diabetes'. To act as guardian for the learning materials created.  Financial interest: Paid £200 for the preparation and days of commitment to developing the learning themes.	07/2024	09/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, financial	Appointed as contracted consultant for WHO Diabetes Compact.  Role and outputs: Review quality and participate in meetings of technical reports/systematic reviews in preparation for the guideline meetings. Related to guideline development for type 1 diabetes in children.	09/2024	09/2024		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sallianne Kavanagh	Committee member, Pharmacist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	IJDP article accepted about language use in Diabetes		06/2025		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Sharon McCarthy	Committee member, Nurse	Direct, financial	Diabetes Nurse Consultant, London Northwest University NHS Trust	10/2019	10/2019	Ongoing	Declare and participate  Salaried employment in the NHS
Sharon McCarthy	Committee member, Nurse	Direct, financial	Employed by Xyla, an agency awarded part of the NHS contract to help with the COVID-19 backlog of patients – running one extra clinic for 16 weeks to help with backlog		03/2023		Declare and participate  Salaried employment in the health sector
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, financial	Consultant Physician and Diabetologist and Honorary Senior Clinical Lecturer, Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	05/2004		Ongoing	Declare and participate  Salaried employment in the NHS

Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Appointed RCP Edinburgh Regional Adviser for Trent	04/2020	07/2020	N/A	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Member of National Diabetes Audit Advisory Panel for young type 2 diabetes	08/2020	10/2020	Ongoing	Declare and participate. Advisory non-promotional role. Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Selected for the National Diabetes Audit Quality Improvement Collaborative to improve CVD risk in type 2 diabetes.	05/2021	06/2021	06/2022	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presented oral abstract on severe hypoglycaemia requiring emergency room treatment at the International Hypoglycaemia Study Group 1st Annual Scientific Conference	11/2021	02/2022	11/2021	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Oral abstract highlighted on EASD e-learning website	01/2022	02/2022	01/2022	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member,	Direct financial	Educational talk for GPs SGLT2 inhibitors in type 2 diabetes. (cardiometabolic pathophysiology,	03/2022	05/2022		Declare and participate

	Consultant Diabetologist		empagliflozin and the published data on EMPA-REG and EMPEROR-REDUCED) A one-off event paid an honorarium by Boehringer Ingelheim.				Specific, non-promotional, one-off educational presentation.
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Selected for the Diabetes UK Clinical Champions Community Program – a one year leadership course	04/2022	05/2022	04/2023	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Song SH, Frier BM. Young-onset type 2 diabetes: A neglected group requiring urgent attention. Diabet Med. 2022;00:e14903. doi: 10.1111/dme.14903	06/2022	06/2022		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presentation at Association of British Clinical Diabetologist (ABCD) conference on “Step wise algorithms is the best way of managing type 2 diabetes”.	09/2022	09/2022		Declare and participate Specific interest however was a general presentation outlining the current stepwise approach in the NICE type 2 diabetes guideline, which quoted published studies which are freely available.
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Oral abstract presentation at the European Association for the Study of Diabetes (EASD) in September 2022 on ‘Severe hypoglycaemia presenting to a hospital emergency department:	09/2022	10/2022		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

			clinical characteristics and mortality outcomes’.				
			Updated 06/2023: published in Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism journal.				
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Appointed to the Council of Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh.	06/2023	06/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct financial	Invited speaker in the Primary Care Diabetes Society national conference in Birmingham to talk on young adults with type 2 diabetes. Travel expenses and a small honorarium (£250) will be re-imbursed by PCDS.	09/2023	09/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presented the abstract entitled ‘Metabolic emergencies in type 1 and type 2 diabetes presenting to a hospital emergency department: frequencies, co-morbidities and mortality outcomes’ at the EASD conference in Hamburg October 2023.	10/2023	10/2023		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	RCP Edinburgh Diabetes and Endocrinology Symposium – Chair of the Symposium Organising Committee and gave a talk on ‘A young person with type 2 diabetes’. No honorarium received.	11/2023	02/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Published in BMJ Open Diabetes Research and Care an invited editorial 'Young-onset type 2 diabetes and retinopathy: evidence of an adverse phenotype'.	01/2024	02/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Invited speaker at the East Coast Area Diabetes (ECAD) meeting in Dublin on young type 2 diabetes. No honorarium received.	01/2024	02/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Invited speaker at the national conference 'Primary Care Show' in Birmingham on young type 2 diabetes. The title is 'Improving outcomes for young people living with type 2 diabetes'. Reimbursed for travel expenses and no honorarium received.	05/2024	05/2024		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Invited commentary accepted for publication in Lancet Diabetes and Endocrinology.  Song SH, Frier BM. Young adult-onset type 2 diabetes: a high-risk phenotype for complications and mortality. Lancet Diabetes Endocrinol 2024 (in press)	08/2024	09/2024	08/2024	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Presenting abstract entitled 'Severe hypoglycaemia and diabetic ketoacidosis presenting to a hospital emergency department: young-onset type 2 diabetes has poorer prognosis	09/2024	09/2024	09/2024	Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update



			than type 1 diabetes' at the 60th EASD Annual Meeting, Madrid.				
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Paper accepted for publication in Diabetic Medicine entitled 'Severe hypoglycaemia and diabetic ketoacidosis in adults presenting to a hospital emergency department: adverse prognostic markers for survival in type 2 diabetes and the role of SGLT2-inhibitors'.	11/2024	11/2024		Declare and participate  Specific but is consistent with existing NICE T2D guidance, for which SS contributed to as committee member
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Appointed to NICE Technology Appraisal Committee as expert member				Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Will be presenting abstract at the European Association of the Study of Diabetes (EASD) conference in Vienna on September 2025 entitled "C-peptide as an adjunctive diagnostic tool for early identification of young-onset type 2 diabetes". Not receiving any financial support to attend this conference.				Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Publication in BMC Nephrology entitled 'Navigating the complexities of end-stage kidney disease (ESKD) from risk factors to outcome: insights from the UK Biobank cohort'. (BMC Nephrol 26, 168 (2025)).				Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

			<a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-025-04090-7">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-025-04090-7</a> )				
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Appointed to NICE Technological Appraisal Committee as expert member	06/2025	06/2025		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Will be presenting abstract at the European Association of the Study of Diabetes (EASD) conference in Vienna on September 2025 entitled "C-peptide as an adjunctive diagnostic tool for early identification of young-onset type 2 diabetes". Not receiving any financial support to attend this conference.	09/2025	06/2025		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Soon Song	Committee member, Consultant Diabetologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Publication in BMC Nephrology entitled 'Navigating the complexities of end-stage kidney disease (ESKD) from risk factors to outcome: insights from the UK Biobank cohort'. ( <i>BMC Nephrol</i> 26, 168 (2025). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-025-04090-7">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-025-04090-7</a> )	04/2025	06/2025		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Annette Swinkels	Committee member, lay member	Direct financial	Voluntary member of a small lay group helping a PhD student at King's College London develop an experienced-based co-design research project aimed at improving the lives of people with type 2 diabetes and enduring	10/2020	10/2020		Declare and participate. Advisory non-promotional role.

			mental health. Occasional hour-long meetings remunerated at £50 to cover expenses.				
Annette Swinkels	Committee member, lay member	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Innovative Medicine Initiative project, SOPHIA. Looking at obesity and associated future health complications. Member of the 'Patient Consulting Group.' Does not receive payment except (economy) travel costs and accommodation costs for annual European conference. There is an on-line meeting approx. annually which is unpaid.	04/2021	04/2021		Declare and participate. Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Dominic Taylor	Committee member, Consultant Nephrologist	Direct financial	Consultant Nephrologist, North Bristol NHS Trust	04/2019	09/2023		Declare and participate Salaried employment in the NHS
Dominic Taylor	Committee member, Consultant Nephrologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Sub-PI on AZ DIALYZE-OUTCOMES study of sodium zirconium cyclosilicate (SZC) for treatment of hyperkalaemia for patients on dialysis.	05/2021	11/2023		Declare and participate. Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Dominic Taylor	Committee member, Consultant Nephrologist	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal (for conducting the research)	Awarded grant from Kidney Research UK to investigate equity of access to SGLT2 inhibitors for patients with chronic kidney disease.  This observational study involves analysis of primary care data only. The funding does not	02/2024	02/2024		Declare and participate. Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

		Indirect financial (as funding goes to the Trust)	provide cover DT's time. The grant is not sponsored by industry.				
Dominic Taylor	Committee member, Consultant Nephrologist	Direct Non- financial, professional and personal (for conducting the research)  Indirect financial (as funding goes to the Trust)	Working with North Bristol NHS Trust renal service on implementation of the LUCID chronic kidney disease primary care outreach programme. The 1- year programme run by BNSSG ICB, (starting October 2025) receives funding from AstraZeneca.  DT will not receive payment from AZ (directly or indirectly). DT's involvement in the programme is in kind currently.	10/2025	09/2025		Declare and participate.  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
John Turner	Committee member, lay member	Direct, non- financial professional and personal	Diabetes UK – Grants Advisory Panel	2018	02/2023		Declare and participate  Specific, but there is no potential for direct gain from the committee's work.
John Turner	Committee member, lay member	Direct, non- financial professional and personal	Academy of Medical Sciences – Patient Participant. AMS not currently involved in any work directly linked with Diabetes.	2022	02/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
John Turner	Committee member, lay member	Direct, non- financial professional and personal	Comet Initiative – Co Chair Patient working group	2020	02/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

John Turner	Committee member, lay member	Direct Non-financial, professional and personal (for conducting the research)  Indirect financial (as funding goes to the Trust)	Co-Applicant for funding of a research project to develop a Core Outcome Set for T2 Diabetes via Liverpool University. If funding approved the research will commence mid-2024.	09/2023	09/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Gosia Wamil	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Consultant cardiologist at the Great Western Hospital in Swindon	2019	06/2023		Declare and participate  Salaried employment in the NHS
Gosia Wamil	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Salaried role at Mayo Clinic Healthcare in London focused on service development (building multi-modality cardiac imaging centre for international patients). May also see occasional private patient.	2021	06/2023	2024	Declare and participate  Salaried employment in the health sector, seeing only a very small number of private patients.
Gosia Wamil	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct financial	Private practice at Oxford Cardiology Ltd. Reflects NHS practice and is less than 1% of overall practice.	2021	06/2023		Declare and participate  Specific. Direct financial interest, but the individual works predominantly in the NHS and the private mirrors NHS activity
Gosia Wamil	Committee member,	Direct, non-financial	Published an expert opinion in Heart journal:	08/2024	11/2024		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

	Consultant Cardiologist	professional and personal	Wamil M, Nazarzadeh M, Rahimi K Blood pressure management in type 2 diabetes: a review of recent evidence, Heart, 5 August 2024				
Gosia Wamil	Committee member, Consultant Cardiologist	Direct, non-financial professional and personal	Delivered talk on use of GLP1 receptor agonists for heart failure preserved ejection fraction at Royal Society of Medicine		06/2025		Declare and participate Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Michael Ni'Man	Expert Witness		Chair of TransGapProject. A research group looking to build an evidence base on the effects of hormone therapy for transgender patients. The research group is made up of clinicians in the UK seeking to perform research to better inform clinical practice and guidance which consequently will improve patient autonomy for transgender individuals. As chair of the group MNM directs the research aims and plans.	11/2022	07/2024		Expert witness interests included for transparency.

### Resigned members

Name	Role with NICE	Type of interest	Description of interest	Interest arose	Interest declared	Interest ceased	Comments
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Simon Mackenzie Resigned May 2023	Chair, Retired medical director	Direct, financial	Tribunal member, Medical Practitioner Tribunal Service committee.	10/2012	08/2022		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update
Simon Mackenzie Resigned May 2023	Chair, Retired medical director	Direct, financial	Has established a Private Limited Company for consultancy work but not related to Diabetes in any way		03/2023		Declare and participate  Not specific to the scope of the guideline update

## GUIDANCE NOTES FOR COMPLETION OF THE INTERESTS REGISTER

**Relevant dates:** Detail here the date the interest arose, the date it was first declared and when it ceased, if applicable. For example, if an individual has ceased to hold shares or undertake relevant private practice.