

# Bronchoscopic thermal vapour ablation for upper-lobe emphysema

Information for the public

Published: 12 June 2019

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This procedure can only be done as part of a research study. This is because there is not enough evidence to be sure how well it works or how safe it is.

Emphysema is a chronic lung disease. It causes the walls of small airways in the lungs to break down. This creates large spaces that compress the healthy parts of the lungs. In this procedure, a bronchoscope (a tube with a camera on the end) is passed through the mouth or nose and into the lungs. It delivers thermal vapour (steam) that destroys the diseased parts of the lungs, which allows the healthy parts to expand and work better.

The [NHS website](#) may be a good place to find out more. NICE's information on [HealthTech guidance](#) has more about what a procedure is and how we assess them.

## Is this procedure right for me?

If you've been offered this procedure, your healthcare professionals should discuss with you what is involved, and explain the research study, and tell you about the risks and benefits. They should talk with you about your options, and listen carefully to your views and concerns. Your family can be involved too, if you wish. All of this should happen before you agree (consent) to have the procedure and to be in the study. You should also be told how to find more information about the procedure. Read more about [making decisions about your care](#).

## Some questions to think about

- What does the procedure involve?
- What are the possible benefits? How likely am I to get them?
- What are the risks or side effects? How likely are they?
- What happens if the procedure doesn't work or something goes wrong?
- What happens if I don't want the procedure? Are there other treatments available?

ISBN: 978-1-4731-7968-4