National Institute for Health and Care Excellence

Surgical site infection: prevention and treatment

Review questions

NICE guideline

October 2018

Commissioned by the National Institute for Health and Care Excellence

Disclaimer

The recommendations in this guideline represent the view of NICE, arrived at after careful consideration of the evidence available. When exercising their judgement, professionals are expected to take this guideline fully into account, alongside the individual needs, preferences and values of their patients or service users. The recommendations in this guideline are not mandatory and the guideline does not override the responsibility of healthcare professionals to make decisions appropriate to the circumstances of the individual patient, in consultation with the patient and, where appropriate, their carer or guardian.

Local commissioners and providers have a responsibility to enable the guideline to be applied when individual health professionals and their patients or service users wish to use it. They should do so in the context of local and national priorities for funding and developing services, and in light of their duties to have due regard to the need to eliminate unlawful discrimination, to advance equality of opportunity and to reduce health inequalities. Nothing in this guideline should be interpreted in a way that would be inconsistent with compliance with those duties.

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Review Question 1	Does the use nasal decontamination to eliminate <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (alone or in combination with other interventions) affect the rate of surgical site infection?
Review Question 2	Is the use of preoperative skin antiseptics clinically effective in the prevention of surgical site infection?
Review Question 3	Is the application of antiseptics and antibiotics in the operative field before wound closure clinically effective in reducing surgical site infection rates?
Review Question 4	Which closure methods are clinically effective in the prevention of a surgical site infection?