



# Evidence reviews – April 2021

Evidence review

Published: 7 April 2021

[www.nice.org.uk](http://www.nice.org.uk)

The following documents contain the evidence that was used to develop the 2021 recommendations:

- [Factors that may be barriers to successfully managing chronic pain \(chronic primary pain and chronic secondary pain\)](#)
- [Communication between healthcare professionals and people with chronic pain \(chronic primary pain and chronic secondary pain\)](#)
- [Pain management programmes for chronic pain \(chronic primary pain and chronic secondary pain\)](#)
- [Social interventions for chronic pain \(chronic primary pain and chronic secondary pain\)](#)
- [Exercise for chronic primary pain](#)
- [Psychological therapy for chronic primary pain](#)
- [Acupuncture for chronic primary pain](#)
- [Electrical physical modalities for chronic primary pain](#)
- [Manual therapy for chronic primary pain](#)
- [Pharmacological management for chronic primary pain](#)