

Women's and Reproductive Health Suite Faculty – maternity committee Interests Register

Register last updated: September 2025

All interests have been signed off by the Chair and the NICE Developer Lead, except where otherwise stated

Name	Role with NICE	Type of interest	Description of interest	Interest arose	Interest declared	Interest ceased	Comments
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Senior Clinical Quality Improvement Manager, NHS England Regional Team (secondment) Update September 2024: Appointed to substantive role as Senior Clinical Quality Improvement Manager NHSE South East region in June 2024.	November 2021	November 2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS. Part of NHS England regional team and not a national role.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Chair of the Pelvic Partnership support group for women with pregnancy-related pelvic girdle pain (voluntary role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Trained as a chartered physiotherapist but have not been in clinical practice since 1997. Retired member of the Chartered	Interest arose more than 12 months	25.09.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			Society of Physiotherapy.	before appointment			Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Lay reviewer with Mott MacDonald for the NMC reviewing university courses for nurses, midwives and health visitors (paid role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	2019	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NICE Fellow (unpaid role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	April 2019	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Quality Lead NHS England (South Region) April 2016-June 2017 (paid role).	April 2016	25.09.2017	June 2017	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Quality Improvement Lead for the Strategic Clinical Network in South Central region (paid role).	September 2017	25.09.2017	April 2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Guideline chair NICE Thyroid Disease	2017	25.09.2017	November 2019	Non-specific.

			guideline 2017 – paid role.				Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Lay member of Rapid Update committees A and B (paid role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	2018	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Lay member of Intrapartum Care for women at high risk of complications (obstetric stream) (paid role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	2018	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: May be some overlap with guideline but involvement in another similar NICE guideline not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Lay reviewer for the National Institute for Health Research: have reviewed a number of research proposals being considered for funding (paid role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, financial	Lay reviewer for Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology (paid role).	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	25.09.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Published article about pelvic girdle pain.	November 2018	11.12.2018	November 2018	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Co-author of article: Diagnosis and management of hypertension in pregnancy for BMJ.	September 2019	30.10.2019	September 2019	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Publication summarising a completed NICE guideline is not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	As part of an organisational restructure, moved to the maternity team within the South East Clinical Delivery and Networks.	01.04.2021	30.04.2021	November 2021	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Potential overlap with work of maternity team and subjects to be

							considered as part of guideline update, but role is for South East only and not a national role, so not a conflict that requires any other action.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Co-author of article: characterising and monitoring preconception health in England: a review of national population-level indicators and core data sources: Schoenaker et al, published in Journal of Developmental Origins of Health and Disease.	04.06.2021	05.07.2021	04.06.2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: About preconception health so not specific to the guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Joint winner of Heather Trickey Essay Prize 2023 – essay was about pelvic girdle pain.	January 2023	12.02.2023	January 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Presentation at event: from knowledge production to clinical practice: risk and pregnancy.	14.02.2023	12.02.2023	14.02.2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Attended event at 10 Downing St for women entrepreneurs and leaders.	08.03.2023	29.03.2023	08.03.2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Invited to attend NICE 25 anniversary event at Westminster	05.02.2025	28.01.2025	05.02.2025	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Fishburn	Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Attending event being held at Portcullis House to show film <i>When You Know: childbirth in the asylum system</i> .	11.02.2025	13.01.2025	11.02.2025	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maternity committee							
Maggie Blott	Topic Advisor	Direct, financial	Consultant Obstetrician and Lead for Obstetrics, The Royal Free London NHS Foundation Trust.	September 2018	October 2020	Retired in April 2023 but retained on the bank	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.

Maggie Blott	Topic Advisor	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Medico Legal practice undertaking claimant and defence work, area of expertise intrapartum care.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	05.11.2020	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Specific to guideline but no conflict of interest with development of guideline; only likely to help highlight areas of uncertainty or risk.
Maggie Blott	Topic Advisor	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Private Obstetric Practice.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	05.11.2020	2011	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Private practice ceased 10 years ago.
Maggie Blott	Topic Advisor	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Appointed as Policy and Stakeholder Liaison Consultant for the ABC Collaboration programme at the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists.	01.01.2022	09.11.2021	December 2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maggie Blott	Topic Advisor	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	One of the authors on a paper on ways to improve fetal surveillance in labour	27.09.2022	22.09.2022	27.09.2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			Steer PJ, Yau CWH, Blott M, Lattey K, Nwandison M, Uddin Z, Winter C, Draycott T. A case-control study of the interaction of fetal heart rate abnormalities, fetal growth restriction, meconium in the amniotic fluid and tachysystole, in relation to the outcome of labour. BJOG. 2023 Feb;130(3):286-291. doi: 10.1111/1471-0528.17302. Epub 2022 Oct 9. PMID: 36164836.				Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maggie Blott	Topic Advisor	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	RCOG have invited me to talk at the RCOG Fetal Monitoring workshop on the new NICE Guidance of fetal monitoring in labour.	27.09.2024	July 2024	27.09.2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, financial	GP Principal, Lichfield Grove Surgery.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	October 2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried

							employment in the NHS.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	RCGP Clinical Lead for Educational Accreditation.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	01.02.2018	28/02/19	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Senior Clinical Adviser for NHS England – complaints, appraisal, revalidation.	February 2018	01.02.2018	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, financial	GP Appraiser for NHS England.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	01.02.2018	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of the North Central London People Board.	September 2020	17.12.2020	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Published opinions in BJGP Life (GP journal) not related to NICE CG:	21.07.2021	31.08.2021	21.07.2021	Non-specific.

			https://bjqplife.com/2021/07/21/lets-kill-all-the-lawyers-if-you-prick-me-do-i-not-bleed/				Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Published opinions in BJGP Life (GP journal) not related to NICE CG: https://bjqplife.com/2021/08/19/book-review-the-inflatable-cushion-and-other-stories-real-life-reflections-from-general-practice/	19.08.2021	31.08.2021	19.08.2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Alena Chong	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Appointed as GP Trainer.	03.08.2022	05.09.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Divisional Lead Pharmacist Women & Children The Hillingdon Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust.	December 2016	October 2017	August 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, financial	1 year secondment as the Chief	September 2023	September 2023	31 st August 2024	Non-specific.

			Pharmaceutical Officer's Clinical Fellow. (Working on the medicines optimisation and pharmacy procurement team for the London Procurement Partnership (LPP) which is employed by the 5 ICSs across London to help with procurement, consensus statements and an interface prescribing policy).				Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in DHSC. Secondment to a role working on projects for London ICSs is not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Evelina London Children's Hospital, Paediatric Pharmacist – four days/week	September 2024	09.10.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, financial	PATCH Pharmacist, North West London (hosted by Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust) – one day/week	November 2024	09.10.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.

Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Pharmacist representative on RCPCH/NPPG Joint Standing Committee on Medicines.	June 2019	14.06.2019	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of the NICE Epilepsies: diagnosis and management guideline committee.	November 2019	24.01.2020	April 2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of the NICE Meningitis (bacterial) and meningococcal disease: recognition, diagnosis and management guideline committee.	September 2020	15.10.2020	March 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Committee member on Neonatal and Paediatric Pharmacy Group (NPPG).	November 2022	07.10.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NICE Medicines and Prescribing Associate.	October 2021	07.10.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Ashifa Trivedi	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Principal Pharmacist - Pharmacoeconomics – at Alder Hey Children's NHS Foundation Trust (0.2wte).	August 2025	22.09.2025	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Sophie McAllister	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Consultant Midwife, Oxford University Hospitals.	October 2021	October 2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Sophie McAllister	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	RCM <i>Midwives</i> Editorial Board Member Reviews and guides the content of the Royal College of Midwives regular publication.	March 2019	03.02.2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, financial	Consultant Obstetrician and Gynaecologist, Royal Surrey NHS Foundation Trust.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	February 2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, financial	Surrey Heartlands Quality and Safety Obstetric Clinical Lead, Surrey Heartlands LMNS.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	February 2021	October 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	South Regional Representative of British Intrapartum Care Society.	June 2017	08.01.2021	May 2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Membership of a professional body is not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Patient Safety Movement Forum- Healthcare Literacy Actionable Patient Safety Solution working	02.06.2021	11.05.2021	October 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			group.				Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	RCOG Council Member Representative- KSS region.	10.06.2022	04.05.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Adam Global - Namibia Health Initiative.	30.08.2022	21.09.2022	October 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Founder Every Mother and Child Matters Foundation Trust.	22.08.2022	21.09.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Chimwemwe Kalumbi	Committee Member and Vice-Chair	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	RCOG Council representative for RCOG Audit & Risk Committee.	12.09.2025	22.09.2025	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Consultant Neonatologist, Medway NHS FT.	Interest arose more than 12	February 2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

				months before appointment			Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Received payment from AbbVie for lecturing on RSV Bronchiolitis Neonatal meeting.	30.07.2020	11.03.2021	30.07.2020	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Provide opinions on causation of perinatal mortality and morbidity cases to solicitors acting mainly for defendants via NHS Resolution.	01.10.2016	11.03.2021	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Specific to guideline but no conflict of interest with development of guideline; only likely to help highlight areas of uncertainty or risk.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Provide private paediatric surgical patients cover in Spire Alexandra Hospital, Chatham Kent (Age 1- 16).	01.10.2017	11.03.2021	01.09.2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non- financial personal and professional	Member, RCOG, Scientific Advisory Committee.	28.02.2014	11.03.2021	Ongoing	Non-specific.

							Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member, RCPCH Quality Improvement Committee.	01.02.2016	11.03.2021	31.03.2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Chair, NICE, Gout GC.	18.10.2019	11.03.2021	30.06.2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member, NICE, Neonatal Infections GC.	24.07.2019	11.03.2021	20.04.2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Clinical Co Chair in Kent and Medway Local Maternity System.	14.05.2018	11.03.2021	31.12.2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Clinical Lead, South East Neonatal ODN neonatal network.	23.11.2017	11.03.2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	UKMidSS steering group membership.	2017	11.06.2021	31.03.2022	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Some of the topics addressed by UKMidSS may overlap with topics being updated in the guideline, or may form evidence for the guideline. The research is carried out and published by the UKMidSS group so membership of the steering group is not likely to lead to a conflict of interest when making recommendations on these topics.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Author on the paper: Neonatal admission and mortality in babies born in UK alongside	21.08.2020	07.11.2021	21.08.2020	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			midwifery units: a national population-based case-control study using the UK Midwifery Study System (UKMidSS). Rowe R, Soe A, Knight M, et al. Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed 2020; 0:F1–F10.				Rationale: Non-specific to the guideline update.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Regional Neonatal Clinical Lead, SE, NHSE & I.	01.01.2022	07.03.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Regional (not national) NHSEI role so not a conflict with the guideline.
Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Co-author in BJOG paper "Immediate birth for women between 34 and 37 weeks of gestation with prolonged preterm prelabour rupture of membranes and detection of vaginal or urine group B streptococcus: an economic evaluation DOI: 10.1111/1471-0528.17119.	09.03.2022	16.03.2022	09.03.2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to the guideline update.

Aung Soe	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Co-author of RCOG updated guideline on optimum cord management	July 2024	24.07.2024	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in updating RCOG guidelines is not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Consultant obstetric anaesthetist Oxford University Hospitals NHS Trust.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	September 2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Private practice as a consultant anaesthetist at the New Foscote Hospital, Banbury – on behalf of the North Oxfordshire Anaesthesia Services (NOAS) partnership. I do not undertake any private obstetric anaesthetic work.	02.10.2020	06.09.2021	October 2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Private practice is not specific to guideline.

Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Private practice as an independent consultant anaesthetist in the New Foscote Hospital, Banbury. This will not involve any private obstetric anaesthetic work.	01.11.2021	October 2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Private practice is not specific to guideline.
Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Private practice as a consultant anaesthetist at the Manor Hospital, Nuffield Health, Oxford. I do not undertake any private obstetric anaesthetic work.	19.04.2021	06.09.2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Private practice is not specific to guideline topics.
Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Consultant anaesthetist study leave budget (to attend courses/conferences etc. of relevance to my fulltime NHS consultant clinical practice at the John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford) – maximum allowance of £1500 from Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust over a three year period.	01.02.2018 (start date as a substantive consultant anaesthetist at Oxford University Hospitals NHS Trust)	06.09.2021	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: NHS study leave is not a conflict with the guideline.

Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, financial	I undertake private anaesthetic practice as a sole provider. This is mainly anaesthesia for gynaecology surgery (including women having surgery to treat endometriosis). Occasionally, my private practice includes anaesthesia for other surgical subspecialties. I do not undertake any private obstetric anaesthesia practice at all.	October 2020	21.03.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Not specific to guideline.
Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	I am a Director and Trustee of the Obstetric Anaesthetists' Association (OAA) and a member of the executive committee. As part of this work, I am a member of the OAA Guidelines Subcommittee and the OAA research and grants subcommittee. On the latter subcommittee, I am periodically asked to participate in marking grant applications for	26.06.2021	06.09.2021 Further text added on 21.03.2023	05.06.2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

			OAA funding for research/projects. I do not have sole responsibility for decisions on OAA funding - other members of the OAA executive committee are involved in the marking process and an overall decision on funding for particular projects is then made by the OAA research and grants subcommittee chair. This is a non-paid role.				
Sarah Griffiths	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	I am the lead author/chair of the working party for the following guidelines: “Intrathecal catheter placement after inadvertent dural puncture in the obstetric population: management for labour and operative delivery. Guidelines from the Obstetric Anaesthetists’ Association”	27.09.2024	27.09.2024	04.11.2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in another guideline development group is not a conflict with development of guidelines. Topic has no overlap with NICE committee’s work.

			<p>Above finished open-access manuscript published in the journal Anaesthesia on 27/09/24 (advanced e-access prior to print publication).</p> <p>I will also be presenting the final guidelines at the Obstetric Anaesthetists' Association Three Day Course in Obstetric Anaesthesia & Analgesia on 04/11/24 in London, UK.</p>				
Frances Rivers	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Consultant Midwife, Kingston Hospital NHS Trust.	October 2022	October 2022	Ongoing	<p>Non-specific. Declare and participate.</p> <p>Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.</p>
Frances Rivers	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Publication of article in The Practising Midwife. "Implementation of a homebirth network to facilitate choice about place of birth".	October 2022	05.09.2022	December 2022	<p>Non-specific. Declare and participate.</p> <p>Rationale: Expresses the view that women should have the option of a homebirth</p>

							which is line with the current recommendations in the guideline. Not specific to the guideline update.
Frances Rivers	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Training facilitator, Birthrights (charity offering advice, support, training to provide human rights-based care in childbirth).	January 2023	12.02.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Frances Rivers	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Main author for research published in BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth: "The relationship between ethnicity and place of birth in England: a mixed-methods study"	27.11.2024	16.01.2025	27.11.2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Frances Rivers	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Principal Investigator at my Trust for a research feasibility study sponsored by Oxford Brookes University titled "WICIC - Water immersion for women with complexity: international collaboration". This	01.10.2024	08.07.2025	31.07.2025	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: The research is ongoing and does not impact current recommendation making on water birth.

			study is collecting anonymised data from multiple sites in the UK and internationally to determine the maternal and neonatal outcomes for women who labour and/or give birth in water and who have a risk factor recorded e.g. previous Caesarean, induction of labour, previous haemorrhage etc.				
Maria Clark	Lay member	Direct, financial	Lay examiner for RCOG – attendance fee paid.	2018	08.10.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Lay and Patient panel for RCS (Faculty of General Dental Practice) – no payment.	2016	08.10.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, financial	BMA Patient Liaison Group – attendance fee paid.	September 2017	08.10.2017	October 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

							Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	The University of Sheffield external ethics reviewer and member of the ethics committee – no payment.	September 2017	08.10.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	The University of Sheffield School of Dentistry, lay and patient panel member – no payment	September 2017	08.10.2017	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Involved with a small local charity, Forging Families which works with parents and families to help support each other through pregnancy and early years of parenthood. I am not officially a Trustee and have decided against this for now but support the Trustees in their role and act as an external friend/critical friend to the Trustees and Management.	2017	21.01.2018	2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

			<p>The charity provides information through infographics and posters on pregnancy, childbirth, postnatal period, early childhood, maternity and maternity related health services.</p> <p>The charity does not provide advice/information on any of the 5 core areas being covered by the NICE guideline updates. It does not give medical advice but does encourage parents and families to support each other in offering emotional support and sharing experiences of pregnancy and childbirth, some of which from time to time may touch on the areas covered.</p>				
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, financial	Lay member on the steering group of a research project funded by NIHR on long term effects on children from antibiotics. INVOLVE	2018	16.04.2018	2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			allow for travel and time reimbursement for the 3 meetings that I will attend.				Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Patient Champion at Oak Hill Medical Practice.	2016	16.04.2018	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	RCOG Women's Involvement Panel Member Online Facebook group.	2017	16.04.2018	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of Women's Network, RCOG.	May 2018	23.07.2018	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, financial	Lay member on NICE Committee for Antenatal Care guideline.	May 2018	23.07.2018	August 2021	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in another NICE

							guideline not a conflict of interest.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, financial	Lay member of Independent Group Advising on the Release of Data (IGARD).	January 2019	11.12.2018	April 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Awarded an honorary fellowship with FGDP (part of RCS).	December 2020	18.12.2020	December 2020	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay member	Direct, financial	Patient Safety Partner NHS England.	Autumn 2022	06.03.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay member	Direct, financial	Lay member of the Ministry of Defence Research Ethics Committee (MODREC)	February 2024	27 February 2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Maria Clark	Lay Member	Direct, financial	People's Advisory Forum (PAF) within the Workforce, Training	22.07.2024	23.07.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific.

			and Education Directorate of NHS England – volunteer payment for some aspects of the work.				Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, financial	GP partner at Aintree Park Group Practice in Liverpool until 01/2022.	February 2005	26.01.2023	January 2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Salaried GP at Aintree Park Group Practice.	January 2022	16.03.2023	August 2022	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Locum GP at Aintree Park Group Practice.	August 2022	16.03.2023	August 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Paid locum employment in the NHS.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Named GP for safeguarding, NHS	March 2016	26.01.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific.

			Cheshire and Merseyside.				Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Salaried GP with Primary Care:24 (social enterprise providing NHS care)	October 2024	23.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Designated Doctor for Child Death NHS Cheshire and Merseyside	May 2025	29.04.2025	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Maternity Disparities Taskforce Primary Care lead.	February 2022	26.01.2023	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in maternity disparities taskforce is not a conflict with development of guidelines.

Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	National Child Mortality Database Professional Advisory Group Primary Care representative.	April 2022	26.01.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NHSE National Network of Named GPs North West Region representative.	November 2021	26.01.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NHSE safeguarding integrated data group Named GP representative.	April 2022	26.01.2023	January 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NHSE National safeguarding collaborative Named GP representative on regional rotation.	May 2022	26.01.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Best for Baby Too, Liverpool collaborative of social prescribing specifically for perinatal period	April 2022	26.01.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			Chair.				Rationale: Involvement in project about perinatal care is not a conflict with development of guidelines.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NHSE task and finish group to create FGM educational materials for general practice Safeguarding GP.	March 2020	26.01.2023	January 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NHS Cheshire and Merseyside maternity serious incident panel GP advisor.	October 2022	26.01.2023	February 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Workshop presenter at NHSE Start with People conference.	30.03.2023	27.03.2023	30.03.2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of UK Preconception Partnership University of Bristol GP member.	19.04.2023	27.04.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of expert panel interviewed by DHSC implementation unit to inform paper for Ministers (not for publication) informing strategies to reduce the national stillbirth rate.	08.09.2023	13.09.2023	12.09.2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to the guideline update. Many guidelines in the WRHS contain recommendations that aim to reduce stillbirth, but providing expert advice on this topic to DHSC is not a conflict with the development of the guidelines.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Work with Merseyside Police Prevention Hub and National College of Policing to reduce incidence of Sudden Unexpected Death in Infancy through a police handheld app.	18.09.2023	24.09.2023	July 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Chair of online event: FGM & the Responsibilities of Healthcare Professionals, co-produced with survivor ambassadors for	12.01.2024	15.01.2024	06.02.2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

			International Day of Zero Tolerance for FGM 2024				
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Host and coordinator of film and panel discussion sharing coproduction of perinatal social prescribing pathways with women experiencing maternity care whilst in the asylum system in Liverpool. Premiere of film in September 2024.	04.04.2024	13.05.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Clinical representative for clinical policy (children and young people) for Royal College of General Practitioners	26.06.2024	01.07.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Event being held at Portcullis House to show film 'When You Know: childbirth in the asylum system', hosted by MP Kim Johnson	20.11.2024	04.12.2024	11.02.2025 (event takes place)	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	NICE event in Palace of Westminster to celebrate 25 years.	07.01.2025	12.01.2025	05.02.2025	Non-specific.

							Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Bryony Kendall	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of NHS England Maternity and Neonatal Stakeholder Council. RCGP representative.	10.01.2025	12.01.2025	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in the NHSE stakeholder council should remain independent from the NICE guideline committee role and as such is not a conflict with being in a NICE guideline committee.
Sophie House	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Hampshire Hospitals Foundation Trust – Employer Band 6 Clinical Midwife and Rainbow Clinic Lead.	October 2017	16.12.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Sophie House	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Portsmouth Hospitals Trust – Employer Band 7 Lead Bereavement Midwife.	July 2022	16.12.2022	December 2023	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried

							employment in the NHS.
Sophie House	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Hampshire Hospitals Foundation Trust – Employer Maternity Quality and Safety Midwife Perinatal Mortality Review Tool / Saving Babies Lives Interim Lead Midwife	December 2023 Saving Babies Lives Interim Lead Midwife role started December 2024	13.12.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Sophie House	Committee Member	Direct, financial	Antenatal education leader – Happy Parents Happy Baby. Facilitating antenatal classes for a private company. Runs one class a week in a 4-week block for the same parents. Not employed by the company but facilitate the sessions which Sophie invoices the company for.	July 2024	14.01.2025	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Sophie House	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	National Bereavement Midwife Forum Member <i>National forum of bereavement midwives</i>	October 2020	16.12.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

			<i>to share information, latest guidance and seek other professional opinions/ advice.</i>				Rationale: Involvement in a national professional forum is not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Sophie House	Committee Member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Royal College of Midwives Union.	September 2014	16.12.2022	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Lucy O'Malley	Lay member	Direct, financial	Employed as a full-time Senior Lecturer in Health Services Research at University of Manchester, School of Medical Sciences, Division of Dentistry.	October 2012	15.03.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in academia.
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, financial	Consultant on NICU, Guy's & St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust.	2001	01.04.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, financial	Some private practice as Consultant on NICU, Guy's & St Thomas'	2001	01.04.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale:

			NHS Foundation Trust – only newborn checks.				Not specific to guideline update.
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, financial	Clinical Lead south London sector of London Neonatal Operational Delivery Network – paid 1 PA by the ODN.	2014	01.04.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, financial	Neonatal Lead, South East London Local Maternity & Neonatal System – paid 1 PA by the LMNS.	2016	01.04.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, non- financial personal and professional	One of my interests is in utero transfer and the use of prediction in stratifying risk of delivery to prioritise in utero transfer to ensure safe place of birth for preterm babies. I am in the PTLB1 topic group, which among other work will be looking at the effectiveness of the QUIPP app. Members of the team that developed the QUIPP app are Trust colleagues of mine, and	11.05.2023	12.05.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.

			I have been in meetings with the professor leading this team where this app has been discussed. I am not part of this research or clinical team per se.				
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	My Trust, Guy's & St Thomas', is jointly commissioned with a neighbouring Trust, King's College, to deliver the regional Placenta Accreta Spectrum service. I am the neonatologist on our local placenta accreta group. I am not involved in the investigation and care of the women, but contribute, from a neonatal point of view, the liaison around delivery and newborn care.	27.09.2023	28.09.2023	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to the guideline update.
Timothy Watts	Committee member	Direct, financial	Neonatal Clinical Advisor for Maternity & Neonatal Safety Investigation (MNSI), part of the CQC2.	2024	21.07.2024	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in CQC

							work is not a conflict with the development of the guideline.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, financial	Consultant in Obstetrics and Fetal Medicine, Chelsea and Westminster Hospital, London.	Interest arose more than 12 months before appointment	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, financial	Clinician undertaking private practice in Obstetrics. This makes up approximately 10-20% of overall practice.	2009	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Private practice in an area specific to a guideline being developed or updated may be a conflict if there is a potential for the recommendations to impact on income from private practice. The member's private work is mainly planned inductions and Caesarean births,

							so not specific to this guideline update.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, financial	Patent: PCT/GB2004/001701: Method: Maternal ADMA levels as a screening tool for pre-eclampsia	19.04.2004	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline update.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of the RCOG Guideline Committee. This is an unpaid position and no expenses claimed.	May 2023	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in another committee is not a conflict with development of guidelines.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Member of the standard setting Committee MRCOG Part 1 and 2. This is an unpaid position and no expenses claimed.	May 2023	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, financial	Editor of the British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology	2014	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate.

							Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
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Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Committee member of the BMFMS. This was an unpaid role.	September 2018	17.09.2024	September 2024	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Involvement in a committee is not a conflict with development the guidelines.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, non-financial personal and professional	Invited expert to the Medicine for Women's Health Expert Advisory Group of the Commission for Human Medicines (MHRA). This was an unpaid role.	2020	17.09.2024	2020	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Not specific to guideline.
Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Indirect	My husband is a medical assessor at MHRA	2004	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate. Rationale: Indirect

Makrina Savvidou	Committee member	Direct, financial	Professor of Obstetrics, Maternal and Fetal Medicine and Professor of Practice, Imperial College London	2023	17.09.2024	Ongoing	Non-specific. Declare and participate.
			Consultant in Obstetrics and Fetal Medicine, Chelsea and Westminster Hospital,	2008		Ongoing	Rationale: Salaried employment in the NHS and academia.