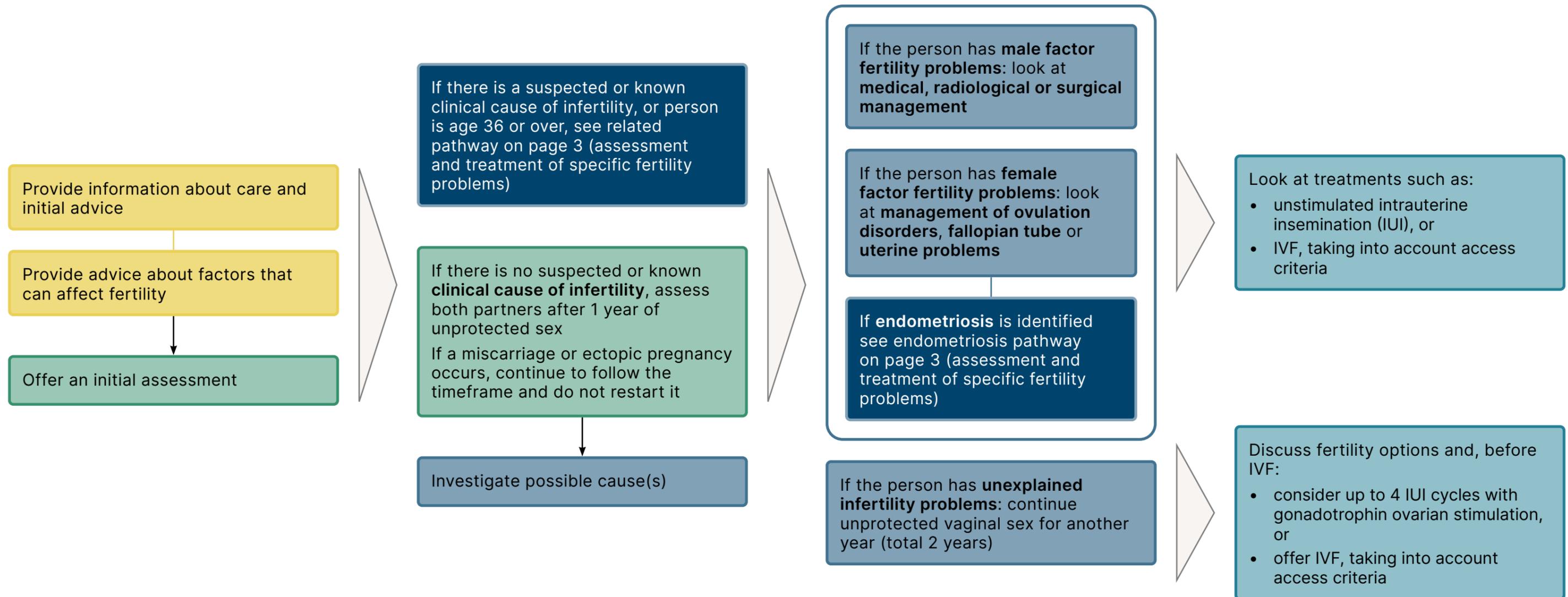


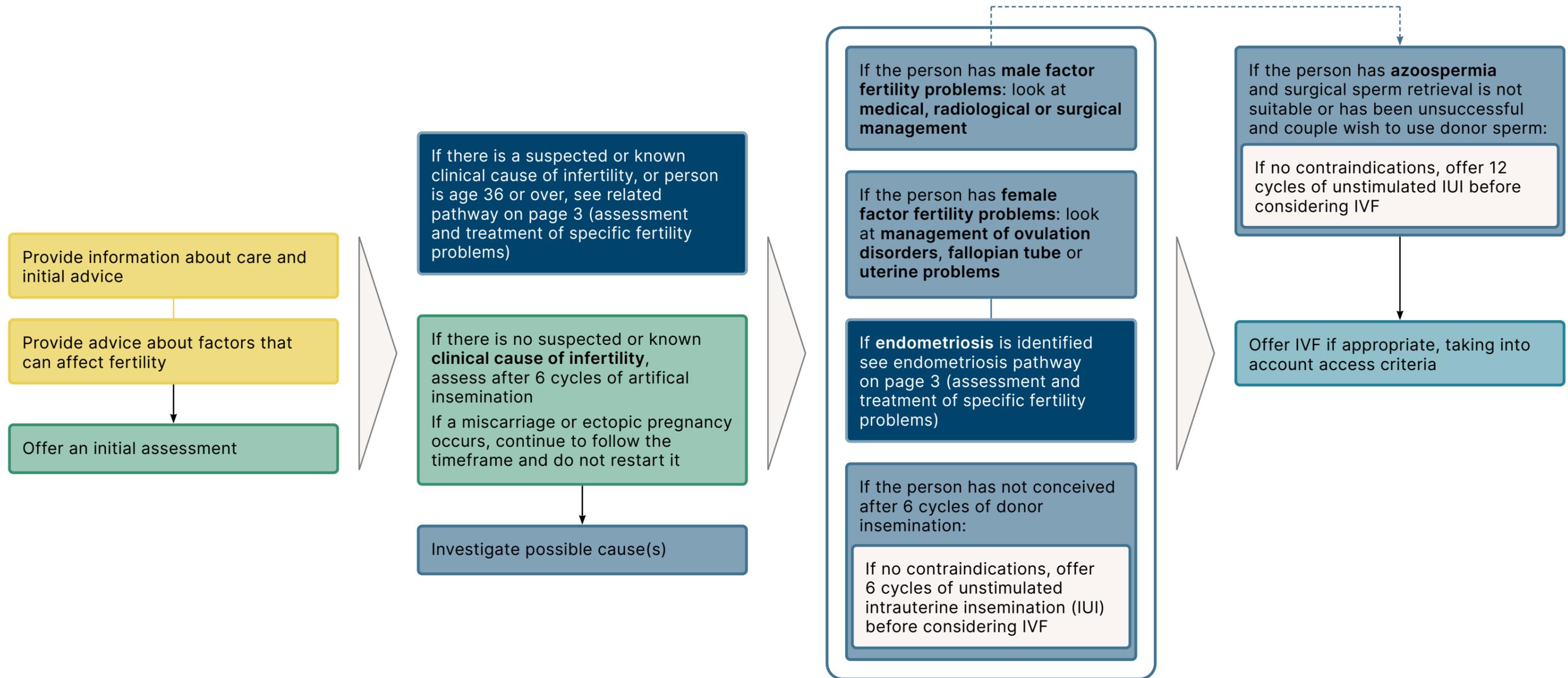
Fertility problems: assessment and treatment (conception by vaginal sexual intercourse)



Suspected or known **clinical causes of infertility** include history, symptoms and signs. For example:

- irregular or absent periods
- significant pelvic pain
- gynaecological conditions such as endometriosis or chronic pelvic inflammatory disease
- a history of ectopic pregnancy
- a history of recurrent ovarian cystectomies
- a history of multiple abdominopelvic surgeries
- a history of undescended testes
- a history of testicular cancer
- a history of inguinal or scrotal surgery with atrophic testicle
- clinically significant varicocele
- a history of orchitis including mumps orchitis (if post-pubertal)
- any condition with loss of ejaculation
- a history of chemotherapy or pelvic radiotherapy

Fertility problems: assessment and treatment (conception by artificial insemination)



Suspected or known **clinical causes of infertility** include history, symptoms and signs. For example:

- irregular or absent periods
- significant pelvic pain
- gynaecological conditions such as endometriosis or chronic pelvic inflammatory disease
- a history of ectopic pregnancy
- a history of recurrent ovarian cystectomies
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- clinically significant varicocele
- a history of orchitis including mumps orchitis (if post-pubertal)
- any condition with loss of ejaculation
- a history of chemotherapy or pelvic radiotherapy

Fertility problems: assessment and treatment of specific fertility problems

